To our Eminent and Honored Friend,
Dr. Jonathan Hammett,
For Fifty Years a Member of the Faculty
Of Allegheny College,
This Volume
Is Respectfully Dedicated
By the Board of Editors.
NINETY-FIVE presents her KALDRON to be read, criticised, and then stacked away with the dust covered volumes of its predecessors. This book is not presented without great misgivings as to how it will be received. It is different from an ordinary college annual, in so much that, it contains a brief history of Allegheny College, instead of the usual amount of literary matter. This deviation was made, partly because a college history is useful and interesting to all who are, in any way, connected with the institution, but chiefly because the board of editors, in their infinite wisdom, deemed the departure expedient.

Of course, the annual proper is quite similar to former editions. This sameness results not from modeling after these former editions, but is caused by the many statistics which all such publications invariably contain.

However, it is to be hoped that some changes have been introduced which may meet your earnest approval.

It has been our endeavor to depict to the mind a vivid and correct representation of life at Old Allegheny. As far as we have attained this end we have accomplished our purpose and our labor has not been in vain. Whatever may appear uncharitable in this book, was not actuated by any retaliative spirit to repay past ingratiations. Clemency towards everyone has been the prime motive, and although this may seem to be contradicted, those persons who are “scalded” by coming in too close contact with the rolling, bubbling, boiling mass, were chosen because they were the best subjects, and according to ancient customs the dignity of the KALDRON must be preserved. No further discrimination could be shown.

We here take opportunity to acknowledge our obligations to those persons who have made the publication of this book possible. And now, as the instruments, chosen by others, we have executed the work to our satisfaction, since there were no others to satisfy, we present this volume with great pleasure.
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VIRGINIA PORTER,
Physical Culture, Elocution.
In the Order of their Establishment.
Phi Kappa Psi.

PA. BETA CHAPTER.

Established 1855.

Colors—Pink and Lavender.

Publication—"The Shield."

Yell—High! High! High! Phi Kappa Psi! Live Ever! Die Never! Phi Kappa Psi!

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Pennsylvania Alpha,
Pennsylvania Beta,
Pennsylvania Gamma,
Pennsylvania Epsilon,
Pennsylvania Zeta,
Pennsylvania Eta,
Pennsylvania Theta,
Pennsylvania Kappa,
New York Alpha,
New York Beta,
New York Gamma,
New York Delta,
New York Zeta,
Virginia Alpha,
Virginia Beta,
Virginia Gamma,
Virginia Epsilon,
Virginia Zeta,
West Virginia Alpha,
District of Columbia Alpha,
Ohio Alpha,
Ohio Beta,
Ohio Delta,
Indiana Alpha,
Indiana Beta,
Indiana Gamma,
Indiana Epsilon,
Indiana Zeta,
Illinois Alpha,
Illinois Beta,
Michigan Alpha,
Wisconsin Gamma,
Iowa Alpha,
Iowa Beta,
Kansas Alpha,
California Alpha,
Nebraska Alpha,
Washington and Jefferson College
Allegheny College
Bucknell University
Pennsylvania College
Dickinson College
Franklin and Marshall College
University of Pennsylvania
Swarthmore College
Syracuse University
Columbia College
Columbia University
Brooklyn Polytechnic University
University of Virginia
Washington and Lee University
University of West Virginia
Johns Hopkins University
Columbia University
University of Mississippi
Ohio Wesleyan University
Wittenberg College
De-Pauw University
University of Illinois
Wallace College
Northwestern University
University of Chicago
State University
State University
State University
State University
State University
State University
State University
University of Nebraska

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Pittsburgh Alumni Association
Philadelphia Alumni Association
Maryland Alumni Association
Springfield Alumni Association
Chicago Alumni Association
Kansas City Alumni Association

New York Alumni Association
Meadeville Alumni Association
Cleveland Alumni Association
Twin City Alumni Association
Malinotnch Alumni Association
Denver City Alumni Association
Phi Gamma Delta.

Pi Chapter. Established 1880.

Colors—Royal Purple.

Publication—"The Phi Gamma Delta Quarterly."

Yell—Rah, Rah, Phi Gamma! Rah, Rah, Delta! Rah, Rah, Rah! Phi Gamma Delta!

Fratres in Facultate.

James H. Montgomery, Ph. D.

In Urbe.


In Collegio.

Frank W. Merchant, Samuel P. Schick, Wallace A. Wilson, Isaac L. Ohlman, Newton B. Madden, John B. Townley, Albert O. Chapin,

Charles J. Fox, Frank H. Mixsell, Paul Sturtevant, George M. Brown, Mark A. Copeland, Harry A. Porter, Robert M. Ray,

William H. Foster.
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Pi Inte.
Alpha Chi.
Nu Delta.
Theta Chi.
Iota Pi.
Kappa Mu.
Chi.
Alpha.
Beta.
Chi.
Xi.
P.
Epsilon.
Delta.
Gamma.
Delta Mu.
Gamma Mu.
Kappa Tau.
Lambda.
Gamma Epsilon.
Lambda Mu.
Gamma Sigma.
Lambda Nu.
Gamma Tau.
Lambda Xi.
Gamma Chi.
Lambda Mu Sigma.
Gamma Tau Sigma.
Lambda Chi.
Gamma Chi.
Lambda Mu.
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Gamma Chi Sigma.
Lambda Mu Sigma.
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Lambda Nu Sigma.
Gamma Chi Sigma.
Lambda Mu Sigma.
Gamma Mu Sigma.
Lambda Nu Sigma.
Gamma Chi Sigma.
Delta Tau Delta.

Alpha Chapter.  Established 1861.
Color—Purple, Gold and White.
Fraternity Flower—Pansy.
Publishations, (Fraternity, "The Rainbow."
(Chapter, "The Choctaw."
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W. A. Pitton, N. M. Kimberling, Wm. Schauweker,

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Clyde S. Knapp, H. S. Chamberlain,
Clarence E. Andrews, Harry Shafer,
George A Foster,  Boyd E. Black.

* Left College.
Active Chapters.

Active Chapters.

Alphabet:

- Alpha
- Beta
- Gamma
- Delta
- Epsilon
- Zeta
- Eta
- Theta
- Iota
- Kappa
- Lambda
- Mu
- Nu
- Xi
- Omicron
- Pi
- Rho
- Sigma
- Tau
- Upsilon
- Phi
- Chi
-Psi
- Omega

Active Chapters:

- Allegheny College
- Ohio University
- Washington and Jefferson College
- University of Michigan
- Michigan State University
- Adelphi College
- Bucknell College
- Bethany College
- Michigan Agricultural College
- Hillsdale College
- Vanderbilt University
- Ohio University
- Lafayette College
- Kingsville College
- University of Iowa
- University of Minnesota
- Stevens Institute of Technology
- - William and Mary
- Franklin and Marshall College
- Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute
- Massachusetts Institute of Technology
- Kansas State College
- Indiana University
- University of Wisconsin
- University of Illinois
- University of the South
- University of Colorado
- Cornell University
- Tufts University
- Massachusetts Institute of Technology
- Tulane University
- Carnegie University
- Harvard University
- Lehigh University
- Tufts College
- Ohio State University
- Wabash College
- Butler University
- University of Minnesota
- University of the South
- University of Virginia
- University of Colorado
- Lehigh University
- Tufts College
- University of Illinois
- Ohio State University
- Wabash College

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Alumni Associations.

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- Nashville Alumni Association
- Nebraska Alumni Association
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- Chicago Alumni Association
- Twin City Alumni Association, Minneapolis
- Minn.

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- Detroit Alumni Association
- Washington Alumni Association
- Columbus Alumni Association
- Indianapolis Alumni Association
- New Orleans Alumni Association
- Carondelet street, New Orleans, La.
- Chalmette Alumni Association, Meadville, Pa.

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- Indianapolis Alumni Association
- New Orleans Alumni Association
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Phi Delta Theta.

Penn'a Delta Chapter. Established 1879.

Colors—Argent and Azure.

Flower—White Carnation.

Publication—"The Scroll.'

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Norman M. Johnson, Melvin L. Schooley,
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*Pledged.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Active Chapters</th>
<th>University</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>University of California</td>
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<tr>
<td>Illinois Theta,</td>
<td>Leland Stanford, Jr., University</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Kappa Alpha Theta.

Mu Chapter. Established 1881.

Colors—Black and Gold
Publication—"Kappa Alpha Theta."

Sorores in Urbe.

Mrs. Mae Goff-Smith, Miss M. Emma Lockart,
Miss Harriot Keitze, Miss Rebecca F. Cooper,
Miss Anna L. Coder, Miss Elva L. Bascom,
Miss Julia A. Edson, Miss Amanda L. Edson.

Sorores in Collegio.

Clara Campbell, Anna M. Campbell,
Vena Fenno, Jessie M. Hogate,
Myrna C. Langley, Edna Hayes,
Millicent M. Davis, Margaret A. Paisley,
Gertrude Harper, Mabel G. Confer,
Letitia Trace, Sara Moore,*
Blanche E. Bascom, Blanche E. Sherred,*
Marguerite E. Bissell, Elva E. Stoner,*
Georgia M. Lattin, Belle L. Bartholomew,
Josephine Bates.*

*Pledged.
Active Chapters.

Alpha, - - - - - De Pauw University
Beta, - - - - - Indiana State University
Delta, - - - - - Illinois Wesleyan University
Epsilon, - - - - - Wooster University
Eta, - - - - - University of Michigan
Iota, - - - - - Cornell University
Kappa, - - - - - University of Kansas
Lambda, - - - - - University of Vermont
Mu, - - - - - Allegheny College
Nu, - - - - - Hanover College
Omicron, - - University of Southern California
Pi, - - - - - Albion College
Tau, - - - - - Northwestern University
Upsilon, - - - - - University of Minnesota
Phi, - - Leland Stanford, Jr., University
Omega, - - - - - University of California
Alpha Beta, - - - - Swarthmore College
Alpha Gamma, - - - - Ohio State University
Chi, - - - - - Syracuse University
Psi, - - - - - University of Wisconsin

Alumnae Chapter.

Alpha, - - - - - Greencastle, Indiana
Sigma Alpha Epsilon.

Penn'a Omega Chapter. Established 1887.
Flower—Violet
Color—Royal Purple and Old Gold.
Publication—"The Sigma Alpha Epsilon Record."

Fratres in Urbe.
Albert Louis Boush, Clement J. Carew,
Earl Gunnison Bush, Ward Myron Sackett,
J. Clark Boynton.

In Collegio.
Lorin Le Roy Robbins, Oren Higley,
David Gardner Latshaw, Clarence B. Allen,
Harry Ferguson Stratton, Tennard R. DeWolfe,
Joseph Dixson Briskon, Charles Henry Miller,
Lyle Donald Gilmore, Lutellus Lyndley Robbins,
Frederick Norman Frits, Earl G. Faber,
Xenophon M. Fowler, John Frederick Bower,
Clare Kent, Frederick Ralph Grimes,
Edward P. McFarland.
Active Chapters.

Alabama Alpha Mu,
Alabama Beta,
California Alpha,
California Beta,
California Epsilon,
Colorado Alpha,
Colorado Chi,
Georgia Alpha,
Georgia Beta,
Georgia Epsilon,
Georgia Rho,
Illinois Psi Omega,
Indiana Alpha,
Indiana Beta,
Iowa Sigma,
Kentucky Iota,
Kentucky Kappa,
Massachusetts Beta Upsilon,
Massachusetts Iota Tan,
Massachusetts Gamma,
Massachusetts Delta,
Michigan Alpha,
Michigan Beta Rho,
Minnesota Gamma,
Missouri Beta,
Missouri Lambda F,
New York Alpha,
New York Beta,
North Carolina Sigma,
South Carolina Xi,
Ohio Delta,
Ohio Epsilon,
Ohio Theta,
Pennsylvania Alpha Zeta,
Pennsylvania Delta,
Pennsylvania Eta,
Pennsylvania Sigma Phi,
Pennsylvania Rho,
South Carolina Gamma,
South Carolina Phi,
South Carolina Mu,
Tennessee Zeta,
Tennessee Lambda,
Tennessee Kappa,
Tennessee Lambda Chi,
Tennessee Eta,
Texas Sigma,
Virginia Delta,
Virginia Mu,
Alabama Mu,
A. and M. College
Alabama Delta,
Bethel College,
Southern University
Alabama Epsilon,
University of Alabama
California Alpha,
University of California
California Beta,
University of California
Colorado Alpha,
University of Colorado
Colorado Chi,
University of Denver
Georgia Beta,
University of Georgia
Georgia Epsilon,
University of Georgia
Georgia Kappa,
University of Georgia
Georgia Psi,
University of Georgia
Georgia Phi,
University of Georgia
Georgia Mu,
University of Georgia
Georgia Sigma Phi,
University of Georgia
Georgia Omega,
University of Georgia
Illinois Psi Omega,
University of Illinois
Indiana Alpha,
University of Indiana
Indiana Beta,
University of Indiana
Iowa Sigma,
University of Iowa
Iowa Delta
University of Iowa
Iowa Epsilon,
University of Iowa
Iowa Theta,
University of Iowa
Kentucky Iota,
University of Kentucky
Kentucky Kappa,
University of Kentucky
Massachusetts Beta Upsilon,
Massachusetts Iota Tan,
Massachusetts Gamma,
Massachusetts Delta,
Michigan Alpha,
Michigan Beta Rho,
Minnesota Gamma,
Missouri Beta,
Missouri Lambda F,
New York Alpha,
New York Beta,
North Carolina Sigma,
South Carolina Xi,
Ohio Delta,
Ohio Epsilon,
Ohio Theta,
Pennsylvania Alpha Zeta,
Pennsylvania Delta,
Pennsylvania Eta,
Pennsylvania Sigma Phi,
Pennsylvania Rho,
South Carolina Gamma,
South Carolina Phi,
South Carolina Mu,
Tennessee Zeta,
Tennessee Lambda,
Tennessee Kappa,
Tennessee Lambda Chi,
Tennessee Eta,
Texas Sigma,
Virginia Delta,
Virginia Mu,
A. and M. College
Alabama Delta,
Bethel College,
Southern University
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University of Alabama
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University of California
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University of California
Colorado Alpha,
University of Colorado
Colorado Chi,
University of Denver
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University of Georgia
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University of Georgia
Georgia Psi,
University of Georgia
Georgia Phi,
University of Georgia
Georgia Mu,
University of Georgia
Georgia Sigma Phi,
University of Georgia
Georgia Omega,
University of Georgia
Illinois Psi Omega,
University of Illinois
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University of Indiana
Indiana Beta,
University of Indiana
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University of Iowa
Iowa Delta
University of Iowa
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University of Iowa
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University of Iowa
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Pennsylvania Rho,
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South Carolina Phi,
South Carolina Mu,
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Virginia Mu,
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New York Beta,
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South Carolina Xi,
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Ohio Epsilon,
Ohio Theta,
Pennsylvania Alpha Zeta,
Pennsylvania Delta,
Pennsylvania Eta,
Pennsylvania Sigma Phi,
Pennsylvania Rho,
South Carolina Gamma,
South Carolina Phi,
South Carolina Mu,
Tennessee Zeta,
Tennessee Lambda,
Tennessee Kappa,
Tennessee Lambda Chi,
Tennessee Eta,
Texas Sigma,
Virginia Delta,
Virginia Mu,
Active Chapters.

Alabama Alpha Mu,
Alabama Beta,
Alabama Chi,
California Alpha,
California Beta,
California Chi,
Georgia Epsilon,
Georgia Phi,
Georgia Psi,
Georgia Mu,
Huntsville Alpha,
Indiana Eta,
Indiana Iota,
Iowa Sigma,
Kentucky Iota,
Kentucky Kappa,
Louisiana Beta,
Massachusetts Beta Upsilon,
Massachusetts Iota Tau,
Massachusetts Gamma,
Massachusetts Delta,
Michigan Alpha,
Michigan Eta Beta,
Mississippi Gamma,
Missouri Beta,
Missouri Lambda Psi,
New York Alpha,
New York Mu,
New York Sigma Phi,
North Carolina Theta,
North Carolina Xi,
Ohio Delta,
Ohio Epsilon,
Ohio Sigma,
Ohio Theta,
Ohio Xi,
Ohio Zeta,
Pennsylvania Delta,
Pennsylvania Omega,
Pennsylvania Sigma Phi,
Pennsylvania Zeta,
South Carolina Eta,
South Carolina Zeta,
South Carolina Iota,
South Carolina Mu,
Tennessee Delta,
Tennessee Eta,
Tennessee Kappa,
Tennessee Lambda,
Tennessee Mu,
Tennessee Nu,
Texas Rho,
Virginia Omicron,
Virginia Phi,
Virginia Sigma,
Virginia Eta,
Virginia Zeta,
Virginia Zeta.

Alumni Associations.

New York Alumni Association,
Boston Alumni Association,
Cincinnati Alumni Association,
Pittsburgh Alumni Association,
Kansas Alumni Association,
Kansas City Alumni Association,

Chicago Alumni Association,
Atlantic City Alumni Association,
Sacramento Alumni Association,
Augusta, Ga., Alumni Association,
Chatanooga Alumni Association,
Jackson, Miss., Alumni Association.
Kappa Kappa Gamma.

Rho Chapter,  Established 1888.

Colors—Light and Dark Blue.
Publication—"The Key."

Sorores in Urbe.

Minnie A. Barney, Margaret Harper,
Marian Howe, Jean Frey,
Georgia Porter, Evelyn Laffer,
Emma Foster, Mary W. Richmond,
Flossie Eleanor Scott.

In Collegio.

Isabel Howe, Matilda Margaret Fromyer,
Jennie S. Nutt, Florence Mary Appleby,
Frances Slater, Grace Borland,
Margaret Anne Kramer, Alice Elizabeth Roddy,
Mary Culbertson Colter, Nelle Elizabeth Laffer,
Adelaide Louise Lockart, Fannie Bell Stevenson,*
Lottie Gunn,* Jessie McCray King,*
Sarah Elizabeth McCracken.*

*Pledged.
Active Chapters.

Gamma Rho, - - - - - - - - Allegheny College
Phi, - - - - - - - - - - - Boston University
Beta Epsilon, - - - - - - - - Barnard College
Psi, - - - - - - - - - - - Cornell University
Beta Beta, - - - - - - - - St. Lawrence University
Beta Tau, - - - - - - - - Syracuse University
Beta Alpha, - - - - - - - - University of Pennsylvania
Beta Iota, - - - - - - - - Swarthmore College
Lambda, - - - - - - - - - - Buchtel College
Beta Gamma, - - - - - - - - Wooster University
Beta Nu, - - - - - - - - - - Ohio State University
Beta Delta, - - - - - - - - University of Michigan
Xi, - - - - - - - - - - - Adrain College
Kappa, - - - - - - - - - - Hillsdale College
Delta, - - - - - - - - - - Indiana University
Iota, - - - - - - - - - - De Pauw University
Nu, - - - - - - - - - - Butler University
Eta, - - - - - - - - - - Wisconsin University
Upsilon, - - - - - - - - Northwestern University
Epsilon, - - - - - - - - Illinois Wesleyan University
Chi, - - - - - - - - - - Minnesota University
Beta Zeta, - - - - - - - - Iowa University
Theta, - - - - - - - - - - Missouri University
Sigma, - - - - - - - - - - Nebraska University
Omega, - - - - - - - - - - Kansas University
Beta Eta, - - - - - - - - Leland Stanford, Jr., University
Alpha Chi Omegα.

Delta Chapter. Established 1891.

Colors—Olive Green and Red.
Fraternity Flower—Red Carnation and Smilax.
Publication—"The Lyre."

Active Members.
Maud Maxwell, Jene Robson,
Elizabeth Tate, Katherine Baker,
May Thorpe Graham, Lillian Cowen,
Lois McMillen, Bertha Sackett,
Gertrude Ogden, Mary Lord,
Jennie Ogden, Frances Byers,
Helen Edsall, Florence Harper,
Fay Barnaby, Lucile Blodgett,
Effie Sherred.

Sorores in Urbe.
Mrs. Juvia Hull, Mrs. John Dick,
Anna C. Ray, Margaret B. Barber,
Elizabeth R. Tyler, Gertrude Sackett,
Caroline Virginia Porter, Ada Lenhart,
Mrs. Charlotte W. Seiple, Mrs. Harriet V. Robson.

Active Chapters.
Alpha, Beta, Gamma, Delta, De Pauw University
- - - - Albion College
- - - - Northwestern University
- - - - Meadville Conservatory of Music
Theta Nu Epsilon

Allegheny Chapter

Established 1887.

Colors—Black and Green.

Fratres in Urbe.

Fred W. Smith, E. T. Lashefs, Ned Arden Flood, N. M. Eagleson, C. L. Howe, Paul Reisinger, Trace Farrel, J. Bennett Porter, Clint Dressmore, R. B. Derickson, R. D. Beardsley, Jon. L. Porter,


Harry McFarland.

In Collegio.

F. W. Merchant, I. L. Robbins.

I. L. Ohlman, F. N. Frits.

1896.

1896.

XYZ (3-8)

COS$\alpha^2 = \frac{3}{6}Z$

$z = \sqrt{y} \times y - p$

$\Rightarrow \frac{a}{x} = x Z$

$23 % ?$

$\Rightarrow 0 = x = a b c d$

$\Rightarrow 2M & A = 0 v \times y = 2 9 Z 3 7 4 5 1 0$

$\Rightarrow 3 0 X = 9 A 9 7$

$T = \alpha \times \alpha \times x$

$D + 6 X X = 2 r$

$\Rightarrow \sqrt{a} \times \sqrt{v} = \sqrt{a} = 1$

$\Rightarrow 9 x = 9 z \times y = 9 7 3 7 Z v$

$\Rightarrow 3 0 X = 9 A 9 7$

T
Active Chapters.

Wesleyan University
Syracuse University
Union College
Cornell University
Rochester University
University of California
Madison University
Adelbert College
Kenyon College
Hamilton College
Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute
Stevens Institute of Technology
Amherst College
Rutgers College
Lehigh University
Lafayette University
University of Wooster
Allegheny College
University of Pennsylvania
Pan-Hellenic, April 17.—Dr. G— before and after that fatal (?) shot.
Seniors. Class.
Colors—Cream and Lavender.
Class Yell—Rac-a-de-cax! Co-ax! Co-ax! Rac-a-de-cax! Co-ax!
Co-ax! Ninety and Five! Ninety and Five!
Alleghe! Rah! Boom!

Officers.
President, W. C. Swearer
Vice President, Miss Rose
Secretary, Horace McKinney
Treasurer, T. W. McKinney
Salutatorian, J. M. Wright
Orator, F. W. Merchant
Ladder Orator, Miss Roddy
Historian, F. L. Homer
Essayist, Miss Fenno
Prophet, Miss Campbell
Valedictorian, N. A. White

Class Roll.
Campbell, Clara, K. A. H., Kane
Elliott, Alfred C., J. A. H., Geneva, O
Fenno, Vena, K. A. H., Mill Village
Homer, F. LeRoy, New Hamburg
Howis, Will F., J. A. H., Wesley
Langley, Myrna C., K. A. H., Edinboro
Langston, Clarence A., San Francisco, Cal.
Latshaw, David G., 2. A. E., Meadville
McKinney, Horace, Meadville
Merchant, Frank W., \textit{J. J.}
Mussman, Will T., \textit{J. H.}
Robbins, Lorin L., \textit{J. A. E.}
Roddy, Alice E., \textit{J. A. E.}
Rose, Susan A., \textit{J. H.}
Swarrer, Wilbur C., \textit{J. H.}
White, Norris A., \textit{J. H.}
Wood, Samuel A., \textit{J. H.}
Wright, J. Merrill, \textit{J. H.}
**Junior Class.**

*Colors—Black and Light Blue.*

*Class Yell*—Hobble-gobble! Razzle-dazzle! Zip! Boom! Ah! Six and Ninety! Allegheny! Rah! Rah! Rah!

**Officers.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Position</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>President</td>
<td>W. A. Wilson</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vice President</td>
<td>Miss Slater</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Secretary</td>
<td>Miss Trace</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Treasurer</td>
<td>U. G. Ketner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Essayist</td>
<td>Miss Kramer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Declaimer</td>
<td>S. P. Schiek</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Historian</td>
<td>Miss Davis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Replier</td>
<td>J. B. Townley</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orator</td>
<td>F. N. Fritts</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Class Roll.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Location</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Barber, Margaret B.</td>
<td>Meadville</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brisbin, Aldus M.</td>
<td>West Freedom</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chamberlain, H. S.</td>
<td>Krumroy, O.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Darling, N. A.</td>
<td>Salisbury Center, N. Y.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Davis, Millicent M.</td>
<td>North Bloomfield, O.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dunn, A. D.</td>
<td>Meadville</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frits, F. N.</td>
<td>Frederonia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gage, Geo. N.</td>
<td>Silver Creek, N. Y.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goodwin, H. W.</td>
<td>Sunville</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harper, Gertrude, K A H</td>
<td>Meadville</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ketner, U. G.</td>
<td>Saegertown</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kramer, Margaret A.</td>
<td>Oil City</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kimm, Silas C.</td>
<td>Salisbury, N. Y.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Madden, N. B.</td>
<td>Huntington</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*35*
Nutt, Jennie S., Meadville
Ohlman, I. L., Meadville
Pachejiff, John J., Meadville
Pratt, W. H., Meadville
Stackpole, E. G., Penn Station
Slater, Frances M., Tidioute
Schiek, S. P., Meadville
Townley, J. B., Meadville
Trace, Letitia E., Meadville
Wilson, W. A., Meadville
Ward, Bertha E., Dempseytown
Colors—Pink and Black.
Class Yell—Rickity, Racketty, Zip, Zum, Bah! Sophomore, Sophomore, Rah, Rah, Rah!

President, C. E. BORDWELL
Vice President, E. C. LINDSEY
Secretary, Miss PROMYER
Treasurer, C. V. JOHNSON
Poet, Miss BACCOM
Declaimer, Miss CALVIN
Essayist, Miss HOWE
Prophet, Miss APPLEBY
Historian, D. S. SWANEY
Orator, J. M. GEE

Class Roll.

Appleby, Florence, K & I', Meadville
Bascom, Blanche E, K A Θ, Meadville
Bordwell, C. E., Bear Lake
Brison, J. D., Σ A E, Pittsburg
Calvin, Katherine, Calvin's Corners
Douds, R. C., Calvin's Corners
Douds, J. H., Calvin's Corners
Promyter, Matilda M., K & I', North East
Fowler, X. W., Σ A E, Tappan, O.
Gillmore, L. D., Σ A E, Blooming Valley
Grant, George, Φ Σ Θ, Tarentum
Goodwin, E. D., Diamond
Helmick, Oren, Σ A E, Kennedy, N. Y.
Howe, Gertrude I., Meadville
Johnson, C. V., Venango
Kent, Clare, Lineaville
Laffier, Nelle E., Meadville
Lindsey, Earl C., Jamestown, N. Y.
Maitland, A. S., Oil City
McIntyre, C. A., Polk
Norris, Grant, New Millport
Parsons, Page W., Meadville
Porter, C. A., Meadville
Reeder, C. J., Edinboro
Schoenfeld, Julia, Meadville
Smith, E. E., Pulaski
Stelle, C. A., Crossingville
Swaney, D. S., Meadville
Thompson, A. W., New Millport
Tobias, W. E., Albion
Thornton, A. W., Meadville
Weatherby, Milton, Haddonfield, N. J.
### Freshman Class

**Colors**—Nile Green and Pink.

*Yeé! Rah! Rah! Rah! Zip! Rah! Boom!* ’08! ’08! Give her room!

**Officers.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Position</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>City</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>President</td>
<td>T. I. Bordwell</td>
<td>Wattsburg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vice President</td>
<td>Mrs. Bordland</td>
<td>Titusville</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Secretary</td>
<td>H. F. Strattan</td>
<td>Lisbon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Treasurer</td>
<td>S. W. Curtis</td>
<td>Oil City</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Class Roll.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Allen, C. B.,  S.A.E</td>
<td>Wattsburg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Andrews, C. E.,  J.T.J</td>
<td>Titusville</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Armstrong, H. C.</td>
<td>Lisbon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barr, Joseph W.</td>
<td>Oil City</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bartholomew, Belle, K.A.H</td>
<td>Warren</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown, Geo. M.,  F.I.J</td>
<td>Conneautville</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bissell, Margaret E., K.A.H</td>
<td>Union City</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Borland, Grace, K.A.I</td>
<td>Busti, N.Y.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bordwell, T. I.</td>
<td>Bear Lake</td>
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<tr>
<td>Chapin, A. Orlo, F.I.J</td>
<td>Wattsburg</td>
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<tr>
<td>Campbell, Anna, K.A.H</td>
<td>Kane</td>
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<tr>
<td>Calvin, R. B.</td>
<td>Calvin's Corners</td>
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<td>Cowell, Geo. C.</td>
<td>Meadville</td>
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<td>Confer, Mable G., K.A.H</td>
<td>Oil City</td>
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<tr>
<td>Curtis, S. W.,  F.A.P.</td>
<td>Tidioute</td>
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<tr>
<td>Colter, Mary C., K.A.I</td>
<td>Meadville</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cook, Ada M.</td>
<td>Meadville</td>
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<tr>
<td>Copeland, Mark A., F.I.J</td>
<td>Girard</td>
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<tr>
<td>Darrow, F. T.</td>
<td>Corry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Douglas, Lizzie P.</td>
<td>Conneautville</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fox, C. J.,  F.I.J</td>
<td>Meadville</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graves, Homer B.</td>
<td>Springboro</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gee, James M.,  F.J.H</td>
<td>North Kingsville, O.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henretta, James E.</td>
<td>Harmonyburg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harper, Walter G., J.T.J</td>
<td>Meadville</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Haas, Eva B.</td>
<td>Meadville</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

29
Third Preparatory.

Adams, William Blair, \( \Phi J \cdot H \).
Boal, James R., Cochranon.
Beardsley, Cassius B., Meadville.
Bower, John F., Fredonia.
Clark, Daisy J., Meadville.
Crawford, Robert K., Wilton Center, Ill.
Cole, Howard N., \( \Phi J \cdot H \).
Carnahan, Herbert M., Harmony.
Derickson, Donald, Meadville.
Davis, James W., Frewsburg, N. Y.
DeWolfe, Tensard R., \( 2 J \cdot E \).
Ellis, William J., \( \Phi J \cdot H \).
Faber, George E., \( 2 J \cdot E \).
Fordyce, Camilla H., Meadville.
Gillett, Sherman G., Warwick, N. Y.
Heintzelman, Bert S., Penn Station.
Hickernell, Elmer H., Hickernell.
Johnson, E. E., \( J T \cdot J \).
Jones, Emerson H., Boomertown.
Jones, A. D., \( \Phi J \cdot H \).
Knapp, Clyde S., \( J T \cdot J \).
Lowstuter, Will J., \( \Phi J \cdot H \).
Lindblom, John F., Anita.
Mead, Carrie L., Pittsfield.
McCord, James B., \( J T \cdot J \).
Mumford, A. W., Calvin's Corners.
Miner, Sterling C., Mayfield, O.
McFarland, Harry S., \( J T \cdot J \).
Moore, Ernest L., \( \Phi J \cdot H \).
Miller, Melvin J., Geneva.
Perry, Earl H. W., Conneaut Lake.
Penfield, R. S., Cochranon.
Steele, Harry K., Brookville.
Thompson, Wellwood, Clark.
Weir, Ralph, Chautauqua, N. Y.
Weber, Ford W., \( \Phi J \cdot H \).
Wilhelm, Ina, Meadville.

Second Preparatory.

Alcorn, Alice M., Titusville.
Billings, Fred C., Kennedy, N. Y.
Davis, Charles R., Pulaski.
Foster, Geo. A., \( J T \cdot J \).
Foster, Wm. H., \( \Phi J \cdot J \).
Gleisner, Edna D., New Castle.
Hornor, Burtt A., Stalsttown.
Hoover, Chas. W., Loop.
Hites, John W. C., Meadville.
Irons, Frank W., Linesville.
Johnson, Wm., Jamestown, N. Y.
Lothouse, Walter H., Meadville.
Lewis, Samuel R., Findley's Lake, N. Y.
McDowell, Geo. R., Dicksonburg.
Morris, Minnie E., Meadville.
Moore, Sara, \( \Phi A \cdot H \).
Moench, Dorothy C., Cattaraugus, N. Y.
Neill, Alphon B., \( J T \cdot J \).
Porter, H. A., \( \Phi J \cdot J \).
Roberts, John E., Sturgis.
Rockwell, Alfred L., Atlantic.
Ray, Robert M., \( \Phi J \cdot J \).
Sherred, Nellie L., Union City.
Stoner, Elva E., \( \Phi A \cdot H \).
Sherred, E. Blanche, \( \Phi A \cdot H \).
Van Camp, Clyde F., \( \Phi A \cdot H \).
Wintermute, Helen L., Venango.
Wilson, U. G., Girard.
Yelvington, Stephen O., Meadville.

Second Preparatory.

Alcorn, Alice M., Titusville.
Billings, Fred C., Kennedy, N. Y.
Davis, Charles R., Pulaski.
Foster, Geo. A., \( J T \cdot J \).
Foster, Wm. H., \( \Phi J \cdot J \).
Gleisner, Edna D., New Castle.
Hornor, Burtt A., Stalsttown.
Hoover, Chas. W., Loop.
Hites, John W. C., Meadville.
Irons, Frank W., Linesville.
Johnson, Wm., Jamestown, N. Y.
Lothouse, Walter H., Meadville.
Lewis, Samuel R., Findley's Lake, N. Y.
McDowell, Geo. R., Dicksonburg.
Morris, Minnie E., Meadville.
Moore, Sara, \( \Phi A \cdot H \).
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Neill, Alphon B., \( J T \cdot J \).
Porter, H. A., \( \Phi J \cdot J \).
Roberts, John E., Sturgis.
Rockwell, Alfred L., Atlantic.
Ray, Robert M., \( \Phi J \cdot J \).
Sherred, Nellie L., Union City.
Stoner, Elva E., \( \Phi A \cdot H \).
Sherred, E. Blanche, \( \Phi A \cdot H \).
Van Camp, Clyde F., \( \Phi A \cdot H \).
Wintermute, Helen L., Venango.
Wilson, U. G., Girard.
Yelvington, Stephen O., Meadville.

Third Preparatory.

Adams, William Blair, \( \Phi J \cdot H \).
Boal, James R., Cochranon.
Beardsley, Cassius B., Meadville.
Bower, John F., Fredonia.
Clark, Daisy J., Meadville.
Crawford, Robert K., Wilton Center, Ill.
Cole, Howard N., \( \Phi J \cdot H \).
Carnahan, Herbert M., Harmony.
Derickson, Donald, Meadville.
Davis, James W., Frewsburg, N. Y.
DeWolfe, Tensard R., \( 2 J \cdot E \).
Ellis, William J., \( \Phi J \cdot H \).
Faberg, George E., \( 2 J \cdot E \).
Fordyce, Camilla H., Meadville.
Gillett, Sherman G., Warwick, N. Y.
Heintzelman, Bert S., Penn Station.
Hickernell, Elmer H., Hickernell.
Johnson, E. E., \( J T \cdot J \).
Jones, Emerson H., Boomertown.
Jones, A. D., \( \Phi A \cdot H \).
Knapp, Clyde S., \( J T \cdot J \).
Lowstuter, Will J., \( \Phi J \cdot H \).
Lindblom, John F., Anita.
Mead, Carrie L., Pittsfield.
McCord, James B., \( J T \cdot J \).
Mumford, A. W., Calvin's Corners.
Miner, Sterling C., Mayfield, O.
McFarland, Harry S., \( J T \cdot J \).
Moore, Ernest L., \( \Phi J \cdot H \).
Miller, Melvin J., Geneva.
Perry, Earl H. W., Conneaut Lake.
Penfield, R. S., Cochranon.
Steele, Harry K., Brookville.
Thompson, Wellwood, Clark.
Weir, Ralph, Chautauqua, N. Y.
Weber, Ford W., \( \Phi J \cdot J \).
Wilhelm, Ina, Meadville.
First Preparatory.

Andrews, Truman O., Andrews, Truman O., Atlantic
Bunce, Charles L., Bunce, Charles L., Meadville
Blakeney, D. N. F., Blakeney, D. N. F., Middletown, N. Y.
Blair, Nina E., Blair, Nina E., Meadville
Clemens, William A., Clemens, William A., Wayland
Constock, Carl C., Constock, Carl C., Meadville
Colter, James Edward, Colter, James Edward, Washington
Cooper, Samuel A., Cooper, Samuel A., Erie
Davenport, George H., Davenport, George H., Meadville
Davis, Ira W., Davis, Ira W., Osborn
Dunkle, Gertrude M., Dunkle, Gertrude M., Morrison
Dunkle, Percy R. S., Dunkle, Percy R. S., Morrison
Davis, Marie, Davis, Marie, Reynoldsburg
Davenport, Harriet W., Davenport, Harriet W., Meadville
Greenlee, Ralph S., Greenlee, Ralph S., Randells
Goodrich, M. Eugene, Goodrich, M. Eugene, Spartansburg
Grimes, Prent R., Grimes, Prent R., Jackson Center
Graham, George J., Graham, George J., Meadville
Hillier, George J., Hillier, George J., Cooperstown
Hillard, Jonathan B., Hillard, Jonathan B., New Claire
Hopkins, Howard C., Hopkins, Howard C., Oil City
James, T. E., James, T. E., Braddock
Jolly, A. L., Jolly, A. L., Rockland
King, Verna Z., King, Verna Z., Marianne
King, Jessie M., King, Jessie M., Springboro
Martin, David L., Martin, David L., Wesley
May, L. Arthur, May, L. Arthur, Forest City
McMichael, Lynn, McMichael, Lynn, Stony Point
McFarland, E. P., McFarland, E. P., Butler
Mills, Samuel L., Mills, Samuel L., Kennard
McFarland, Frank M., McFarland, Frank M., Meadville
Norris, Sophia A., Norris, Sophia A., Woodcock
Pickett, Charles W., Pickett, Charles W., Port Allegany
Phillips, Arthur W., Phillips, Arthur W., Meadville
Palmer, Jerome O., Palmer, Jerome O., Meadville
Richmond, George W., Richmond, George W., Strattanville
Strattan, C. F., Strattan, C. F., Meadville
Sargeant, William G., Sargeant, William G., Meadville
Schauwecker, William, Schauwecker, William, J T J
Shafer, David P., Shafer, David P., Tuscarawas
Stone, Harry S., Stone, Harry S., Meadville
Shaffer, Harry S., Shaffer, Harry S., Oil City
Todd, Samuel L., Todd, Samuel L., Meadville
Tate, Philip E., Tate, Philip E., Meadville
Walter, John, Walter, John, Meadville
Walker, Carl D., Walker, Carl D., Meadville
Ramsey, John, Ramsey, John, Meadville
Schauwecker, William, Schauwecker, William, Meadville
Shaffer, John, Shaffer, John, Meadville

Special.

Bates, Josephine M., Bates, Josephine M., Meadville
Foster, Emma, Foster, Emma, Meadville
Shaffer, John, Shaffer, John, Franklin

Unclassified.

Black, Boyd E., Black, Boyd E., Prosperity
Boggess, F. Lucile, Boggess, F. Lucile, Youngsville
cowan, Lilian A., cowan, Lilian A., Apollo
davis, effie mae, davis, effie mae, Monongahela
gunn, lottie, K A K', gunn, lottie, Springboro
Heydrick, Mabelle A., Heydrick, Mabelle A., Butler
hillier, elizabeth, hillier, elizabeth, Cooperstown
hartung, Fred A., hartung, Fred A., Bradford
James, H. G., James, H. G., Cattaraugus, N. Y.
Lattin, Georgia, Lattin, Georgia, Meadville
Maynard, May B., Maynard, May B., Meadville
Murray, nellie, Murray, nellie, Oil City
McCracken, S. Elizabeth, McCracken, S. Elizabeth, Meadville
Smith, Mary S., Smith, Mary S., Cochranton
Storrey, Josephine M., Storrey, Josephine M., North Clarendon
Smith, Genevieve, Smith, Genevieve, Corry
Wann, Minnie M., Wann, Minnie M., Tylersburg

Decker's Point, Decker's Point, Meadville
Meadville, Meadville
Meadville, Meadville
Meadville, Meadville
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Meadville, Meadville
Meadville, Meadville
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Meadville, Meadville
Meadville, Meadville
Calendar.

1895-96.

June 20, 21, 22, 1895, . . . . Examinations
June 23, 10:45 a.m., . . . Baccalaureate Sermon
   By President WILLIAM H. CRAWFORD, D.D.
June 23, 7:45 p.m., Annual Sermon before College Y. M. C. A.
   By the Rev. GEORGE E. REED, D.D., LL.D.,
   President of Dickinson College.
June 24, 8:00 p.m., . . . Inter-Society Contest
June 25, 10:00 a.m., . . . Class Day Exercises
   3:00 p.m., . . . Annual Meeting of Board of Control
   8:00 p.m., . . . Class Day Address
   By Prof. H. H. BOYSON, of Columbia College.
June 26, 9:30 a.m., . . . Annual Meeting of Board of Trustees
   2:30 p.m., . . . Meeting of Alumni Association
   8:00 p.m., . . . Alumni Address
   By Hon. N. E. WORTHINGTON, '55.
June 27, 10:00 a.m., . . . Commencement Exercises
   Eightieth Anniversary Greetings; Addresses by Bishop
   ANDREWS and Bishop VINCENT; Commencement Address
   by Hon. WILLIAM MCKINLEY.
   Summer Vacation.

September 17, Tuesday, 9:00 a.m., . . . Fall Term Begins
December 12, Thursday, . . . . Winter Vacation.
January 9, 1896, Thursday, . . . Winter Term Begins
30, Thursday, . . . . Day of Prayer for Colleges
March 19, Thursday, . . . . Winter Term Ends
March 31, Tuesday, . . . . Spring Vacation.
June 25, Thursday, . . . . Spring Term Begins
   Commencement
   Fall Term Ends
### Allegheny Literary Society

#### Officers
- President: J. H. Douds
- Vice President: J. R. Boal
- Secretary: C. S. Knapp
- Treasurer: R. B. Hickernell
- Program Clerk: R. B. Calvin
- Sergeant at Arms: Jas. Henretta
- Librarian: A. W. Mumford
- Critics: A. W. Mumford, D. S. Swaney

#### Presidents Fall Term
- S. G. Gillett
- P. W. Parsons

#### Presidents Winter Term
- Jas. Henretta

#### Members
- S. S. Popoff, E. A. Hameson, Arthur Phillips
- Earl Perry, A. V. Stone, J. F. Walters
- R. B. Calvin, E. E. Smith, S. G. Gillett
- J. H. Douds, H. W. Goodwin, S. A. Cooper
- C. A. Stelle, A. M. Brisbin, F. F. Miller
- D. S. Swaney, W. E. Tobias, F. H. McLaughlin
- J. R. Boal, Grant Norris, L. Humes
- Ralph Weir, T. J. Prather, P. W. Parsons
- T. M. Ryan, F. Blakeney, U. G. Wilson
- H. McKinney
Philo-Franklin Literary Society.

Officers.

President, F. LeRoy Homer
Vice President, R. C. Douds
Secretary, Frank T. Darrow
Treasurer, F. C. Billings
Sergeant at Arms, W. C. Swearer
Junior, C. J. Fox

Reviewers.

F. H. Mixsell
C. E. Bordwell
M. B. Lytle
W. F. Hovis, Jr.
A. C. Elliott
W. C. Swearer

Members.

Billings, F. C., Fox, C. J.,
Bordwell, C. E., Hovis, W. F. Jr
Chamberlain, H. S., Homer, F. L.,
Crawford, R. K., Leffler, C. H.,
Darrow, F. T., Lytle, M. B.,
Douds, R. C., Mixsell, F. H.,
Elliott, A. C., Kincaid, G. T.,
Pachejef, J. J.,
Porter, H. A., Rich, J. R.,
Sweare, W. C., Todd, S. I.,
Walker, McBain,
Sturtevant, Paul,
Annual Contest.

Allegheny and Philo-Franklin Literary Societies, June 26, 1894.

PROGRAM.

Music.


Debate—Question: "Resolved, That co-operation in business is more beneficial than competition.
Affirm: *W. S. DOUGS, Philo-Franklin.
Deny: T. J. PRATHER, Allegheny.

Music.

Oration, "The Great Exile" F. J. JAGOMAST, Allegheny.

Oration, "Philosophy versus Christianity" *W. C. SWEARES, Philo-Franklin.

Declamation, "JAMESY" *ARTHUR STAPLES, Philo-Franklin.

Declamation, "Eugene Aram's Dream" J. D. BRISON, Allegheny.

Music.

Decision of Judges.
Y. M. C. A.

Officers.

President, Y. M.
Vice President, G. A.
Recording Secretary, President,
Corresponding Secretary, Vice President,
Treasurer, Recording Secretary,

Grant Norris.
H. K. Steel.
W. L. Lowstuter.
George N. Gage.

Armstrong, H. C.,* Adams, W. B.,
Brison, J. D., Brishin, A. M.,
Bordwell, T. I.,* Chamberlain, H. S.,
Carnahan, H. M., Copeland, M.,
Douds, R. C., Davis, Ira,
Darrow, F. T., Dutton, W. T., Prof.,
Ellis, W. J., Elliott, A. C.,
Goodwin, H. W., Gage, G. N.,
Helmick, Guy, Homer, F. L.,
Hovis, W. F., Hamnett, J., D.D.,
Johnson, William, Irvin, Archie,
Latshaw, D. G., Lefever, C. H.,
Lindblom, J. F., Lytle, M. B.,
McMichael, Lynn, Lease, E. B., Ph. D.,
Misselt, E. H., Moomford, A. W.,
Pratt, W. H., Mo'tgo'ery, J. H., Ph.D.,
Palmer, J. Ord, Norris, Grant,
Perrin, J. W., Ph. D., Phillips, E. G.,
Ross, C. F., A. M., Popoff, S. S.,
Steel, H. K., Perrin, J. W., Ph. D.,
Thomas, J. W., Ph. D., Mo'tgo'ery, J. H.,
Wright, J. M., Wolfe, R. H.,
Walton, C. L., Wood, S. A.,
White, N. A., Wilson, W. A.

Y. W. G. A.

Officers.

President, Y. W.
First Vice President, G. A.
Second Vice President, Officers,
Corresponding Secretary, Members,
Recording Secretary, Members,
Treasurer, Members,

Clara Campbell, Charles Boring,
Anna Campbell, Margaret Davis,
Jessie Hogate, Georgia Lattin,
Fannie Slater, Lizzie Douglas,
Margaret Kramer, Myrna Langley,
Elizabeth McCracken, Margaret Bissel,
Vena Penso, Lottie Gunn,
Tillie Fromeyer, Mabel Confer,
Maud Maxwell, Belle Bartholomew,
Mrs. Laffer, Margaret Paisley,
Nelle Laffer, Fannie Stevenson,
Effie Davis, Marie Davis,
Mabel Heydrick, Charlotte Illingworth,
Carrie Meade, Louise Alcorn.
Der deutsche Club.

Die Beamten:

Präsident — Herr Ketner.
Sekretär — Fräulein Langley.
Schachmeister — Herr Madsen.

Mitglieder:

Herr Barr,
Fräulein Bartholomew,
Fräulein Bascomb,
Fräulein Bates,
Herr Bordwell,
Fräulein Clara Campbell,
Fräulein Anna Campbell,
Fräulein Calvin,
Fräulein Clar,
Fräulein Marie Davis,
Fräulein Frommer,
Herr Fritz,
Fräulein Haus,
Herr Homer.

„So macht nicht aus wie lang der Wart,
Offnet den Mund und plaudert fort!“

La Circle Francaise.

President — M. Moreman
Mlle. Campbell — M. Wilson
Mlle. Hogate — M. Chapin
Mlle. Kramer — M. Oklman
Mlle. Calvin — M. Schiek
Mlle. Heydrick — M. Popoff
Mlle. Borland — M. Hopkins
Mlle. Rose — M. Calvin
Mlle. Urick — M. Stelle
Mlle. Nutt — M. Thornton

Shakespeare Club.

Grace Borland — Clara Campbell
Marguerite Davis — Mrs. J. D. Downing
Frances Dunhaver — Arthur Dunn
Margaret Kramer — Myrna C. Langley
Thomas Prather — Charles Reeder
David Swaney — John Townley
Letitia Trace.
Gamera Club,

Officers.
President, Miss Mabel Confer.
Treasurer, S. P. Schiek.

Members.
Prof. J. H. Montgomery, Mabel G. Confer,
Harry F. Strattan, Vena Fenno,
S. P. Schiek.

Equestrian Club.
Miss Roddy, Miss Rose,
Miss Howe, A. S. Maltland,
Miss Bates, Miss Confer,
Page Parsons, W. A. Wilson,
I. L. Ohlman, W. H. Foster,
Walter Harper, C. J. Fox.

Whist Club.

Officers.
President, "Sissy" Gage.
Banker, Sam Todd.

Members.
"Sissy" Gage, Mrs. Laffer,
"Sam" Todd, Clarie Campbell,
"Doc" Crawford,
Blanchy Bascom,
Miss Illingworth,
W. Jay Hovis.

Prohibition Club.

Officers.
President, D. G. Latshaw.
Vice President, F. F. Miller.
Secretary, W. C. Sweare.
Treasurer, J. R. Rich.

Members.
D. G. Latshaw, W. C. Sweare.
J. R. Rich.

The Volunteer Band for Foreign Missions.

Leader.
R. C. Douds, Secretary.

Members.
H. K. Steele, R. H. Wolfe,
J. K. Pachedjoff, Miss Fordyce,
W. E. Lindsey, Miss Dunkle,
S. S. Popoff, Miss Illingworth,
Chronic Clubs.

Primp and Curling Iron Club.
Douts Bros., Betty Bissell, Margie Paisley, Wallie Wilson,
The Three No-relation Davises,

Howling Club.
Todd, Fox, Swearer, Mixsell, Smith, (Walter).

Flirtation Club.
Swearer, (at Pan-Hellenic), Mossman, White, Hovis.

Giggle Club.
"So much for that" Lease, Miss McCracken, Miss Bartholomew.

Sunday Afternoon Promenading Club.
Townley, Latshaw, W. H. Foster, Pratt, Chamberlain.

Flirtation Club.
Miss Lafer, Miss Paisley, Miss Barber, Miss Howe.

Blow Club.
J. Mouthy Wright, W. J. Ellis, Will T. Mossman,
P. Sturtevant, Mixsell, Smith, (Walter),
Kent, Andrews, Knapp,
Shaffer Bros., Humeston.

Would-be Hulings Hall Boarding Club.
Chamberlain, Derby, Pratt, Prather, Townley.
Allegheny College Corps Cadets.

Commandant,
Second Lieut. F. J. Koester, 10th Cavalry, U. S. A.
Cadet Major, W. C. Swearer

Commissioned Staff.
Captain and Quartermaster, H. W. Goodwin
First Lieutenant and Adjutant, J. M. Wright

Company A.
Captain, H. S. Chamberlain
First Lieutenant, W. H. Pratt
Second Lieutenant, George Grant

Company B.
Captain, F. L. Homer
First Lieutenant, I. L. Ohlman
Second Lieutenant, U. G. Ketner

Company C.
Captain, C. E. Bordwell
First Lieutenant, S. P. Schiek
Second Lieutenant, W. A. Wilson
Non-Commissioned Staff.

Sergeant Major and Quartermaster Sergeant, J. R. Rich

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Company A</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>First Sergeant,</td>
<td>W. E. Tobias</td>
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<tr>
<td>Second Sergeant,</td>
<td>H. F. Strattan</td>
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<tr>
<td>Third Sergeant,</td>
<td>C. B. Allen</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fourth Sergeant,</td>
<td>G. D. Helmick</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Company B</th>
<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>First Sergeant,</td>
<td>Grant Norris</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Second Sergeant,</td>
<td>A. W. Thornton</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Third Sergeant,</td>
<td>C. H. Leever</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fourth Sergeant,</td>
<td>E. Perry</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Company C</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>First Sergeant,</td>
<td>C. A. Porter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Second Sergeant,</td>
<td>E. D. Goodwin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Third Sergeant,</td>
<td>A. O. Chapin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fourth Sergeant,</td>
<td>John Shaffer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

69
Pan-Hellenic Banquet.

April 17—New Kepler Hotel.

C. J. Reeder, ΦΚΨ, Toastmaster.

Banquet and Banqueters, W. C. Swearer, ΦΑΕ
Prophecy of Pan-Hellenism, F. N. Frits, ΕΦΑ
Song, Phi Gamma Delta Fraternity
The Ladies, S. W. Curtis, ΦΚΨ
Fraternity in College, F. W. Merchant, ΦΓΑ
Song, Phi Delta Theta Fraternity
College Wires, D. G. Latshaw, ΕΦΑ
Class of '95, W. F. Mossman, ΦΑΕ
Song, Phi Kappa Psi Fraternity
Athletics, J. B. Townley, ΦΓΑ
Allegheny, C. F. VanCamp, ΦΚΨ
Song, Sigma Alpha Epsilon Fraternity

Toasts by visiting brothers.

Officers of the Board.
President, A. O. Chapin.
Secretary, F. N. Fritts.

Committee of Arrangements.
Lectures for 1894-'95.

Rev. James Morrow, D.D.
1. A Pilgrim in Egypt.
2. A Pilgrim in Palestine.

Rev. E. A. Schell, Ph.D., D.D.
The Aristocracy of Youth.

Rev. J. N. Fradenburg, D.D., LL.D.
A Course of Lectures on Egyptology.
1. Romance of the Spade.
2. A Package of Letters Three Thousand Years Old.
3. The University of Egypt, or Moses at School.

Rev. C. W. Smith, D.D.
My Double and How to Deal with Him.

Vice Chancellor S. M. Beiler, Ph.D., D.D.
A Course of Lectures on Socialism.
1. A Review of Socialism.

Rev. C. G. Albertson.
Hoosier Poetry.

Mr. Ned Arden Flood, A.B.
A Course of Lectures on Present Economic Problems.
2. Historic Socialism.
3. Present Day Socialism.

Rev. Russell B. Pope, D.D.
A Course of Lectures on the Scriptures and Culture.
1. The Place of the Bible in a Liberal Education.
2. The Bible and Other Books; their Meeting and Parting.
3. Culture Crowned in Christ.
Musical Organizations.

Phi Kappa Psi Sextette.
Messrs. Unger, James, Reeder, McLaughlin, Pickette and Smith.
Cold Water Protector, H. L. Colter.

Phi Gamma Delta Quartette.
Messrs. Mixsell, Wilson, Townley and Fox.
Cabbage Head Receiver, H. W. Foster.

Phi Delta Theta Quintette.
Wilbur C. Swearer, Samuel L. Todd, Herbert Carnahan,
N. A. White, George Grant.
Their Lord High Protector, Milton Weatherby.

Kappa Kappa Gamma Quintette.
Director, Nelle E. Laffer.
Fannie Stephenson, Nelle Laffer, Elizabeth McCracken,
Grace Borland, Margaret Kramer.
Lavender Salts Holder, Belle Howe.

Banjo Club.

VIOLINS.
J. W. Barr.
F. W. Merchant.

F. H. Mixsell, C. J. Fox, H. A. Strattan, A. W. Thornton,
Athletic Association.

President, A. D. Dunn
Vice President, G. M. Brown
Treasurer, P. W. Parsons
Secretary, C. E. Borowell

(90 Members.)

Base Ball.
Manager, J. M. Wright
Assistant Manager, T. James
Captain, William Ellis

Foot Ball.
Manager, A. L. Irvin
Captain, T. J. Prather

Base Ball Team.

A. D. Dunn, 1 b. J. B. Townley, 2 b.
W. J. Ellis, s. s. F. Fleming, 3 b.
C. B. Johnson, r. f. John Jones, c. f.
H. N. Cole, r. f.

Season of 1896.
To May 15.

Venango, 10; Allegheny, 19. Grove City, 13; Allegheny, 7.
Franklin, 10; Allegheny, 11. Westminster, 3; Allegheny, 4.
Thiel, 0; Allegheny, 6.
Manager, . . . . A. L. Irvin
Captain, . . . . T. J. Prather
E. A. Humeston, Right-end, M. A. Copeland, Left-end,
W. E. Tobias, Right-tackle, S. S. Popoff, Left-tackle,
J. H. Douds, Right-guard, A. M. Brisbin, Left-guard,

CENTER-RUSH.
C. S. Knapp.

HALF-BACKS.
T. J. Prather, A. R. Neff.

QUARTER-BACK.
G. A. Shryock.

FULL-BACK.
G. M. Brown.

SUBSTITUTES.
D. N. Blakeney, E. E. Johnson,
R. B. Calvin.
Second Ball Team.

Captain and Manager, F. W. Merchant, c.
G. M. Brown, p.
W. A. Wilson, p.
C. B. Allen, 1 b.
S. P. Schiek, 2 b.

Mascot, I. L. Ohlman.

C. J. Reeder, 3 b.
C. F. Van Camp, s. s.
J. W. Barr, l. f.
M. B. Lytle, c. f.
I. L. Ohlman, r. f.

Fiji

Taken by Miss Confer.

Bicycle Club.

Officers.

Captain, W. A. Wilson.
Bugler, A. R. Neff.
Lieutenant, C. J. Reeder.

Members.

Armstrong, Barr, Brown, Crawford.
Curtis, Chapin, Graves, Shaffer.
Sturtevant, Schiek, Ohlman, Keiser.
Tate, Reeder,
Tobias,
Merchant,
Neff,
Prof. Ross,
Prof. Walton,

Tobias, Van Camp.

Miss Clara Campbell,
Miss Effie Davis,
Miss Mabel Confer,

Miss Anna Campbell,
Miss Vena Penno.
7th Annual Field Day of Allegheny College.
At Diamond Park, Monday, June 26, 1894.

Events: 

100-yard dash, 220-yard dash, 440-yard dash, Half-mile run, Mile run, Base ball throw, Throwing the hammer, Hop-step-and-jump, Running broad jump, One mile bicycle race, High kick, Hurdle race, 

Winners: 


Judges: 


Committee: 

W. Tipper, S. P. Schiek, H. S. Harrop.
In Memoriam.

Homer M. Berkhouse,
Class of '95.
Born May 19, 1875.
Died Feb. 23, 1895.

Officers of Allegheny College Alumni
Association for 1894-5.

President, . . . . . A. L. Bates.
First Vice-President, . . J. P. Hassler, M.D.
Second Vice-President, . . Jas. D. Smith, Esq.
Secretary, . . . . Jas. H. Montgomery, Ph.D.

Executive Committee.
Hon. John B. Compton.
Pearson Church.
John C. Cotton, M.D.
WILLIAM MCKINLEY was born at Niles, Trumbull county, Ohio, on January 29, 1843. His father was an iron manufacturer, and died at the age of 85; his mother is still living, her age being 85. Young McKinley was educated at the public schools and at the Poland (Mahoning county) Academy. In 1860-61 he was a student in Allegheny College. In June, 1861, he enlisted in the 23rd O. V. I. as a private. On September 24, 1862, he was promoted to 2nd Lieutenant; on February 7, 1862, 1st Lieutenant; on July 25, 1864, to Captain, and was brevetted Major by President Lincoln for gallant and meritorious services at the battle of Opequan, Fisher's Hill and Cedar Creek. He served on the staff of ex-President Hayes and Major General Geo. Crook, and after Crook's capture, he served for a time on the staff of Major General Hancock, and subsequently on the staff of General S. S. Carroll. He was with the 23rd in all its battles, and was mustered out with it on July 26, 1865. At the close of the war he returned to Ohio. He had a liking for the military profession, and it was said that but for the advice of his father he would at the solicitation of General Carroll have attached himself to the regular army. He studied law with the Hon. Charles F. Glidden and David Wilson, of Mahoning county, and then attended the law school at Albany, N. Y. In 1867 he was admitted to the Bar, and in May of the same year he located at Canton, Stark county, where he soon formed a partnership with Judge Belden. He was elected prosecuting attorney of Stark county in 1869. On January 25, 1871, he was married to Miss Ida Saxton, daughter of James A. Saxton, a prominent citizen of Canton. He was elected to Congress in 1876, and was continually in Congress until March, 1891, except part of his fourth term, he being unseated by a Democratic House late in the first session, his seat being given to Mr. Wallace, his competitor. McKinley has been three times "gerrymandered." In 1878 he was placed in a district consisting of the counties of Stark, Wayne, Ashland and Portage, which was Democratic by 1,800; but McKinley carried it by 1,300. In 1884 he was placed...
in a district consisting of Stark, Summit, Medina and Wayne, and
was elected by over 2,000. Under the infamous Price "gerry­mander" of 1890, his district was made up of Stark, Wayne, Medina and Holmes, which had given Governor Campbell, the
year before, 2,900 majority, but on the fullest vote ever polled in
the district, Mr. McKinley reduced this majority to 303. Mr.
McKinley received 2,500 more votes than had been received
by Harrison for President, in 1888, in the same district.
While in Congress, Mr. McKinley served on the committee of the
Revision of Laws, the Judiciary Committee, the Committee of
Expenditures of the Post Office Department, and the Committee
on Rules; and when General Garfield was nominated for the
Presidency, Mr. McKinley was assigned to the Committee on Ways
and Means in his place, and he continued to serve on the last­
named committee until the end of his congressional career, being
chairman of that committee during the last Congress, and was the
author of the famous tariff law which bears his name.
For a number of years Mr. McKinley has been the recognized
champion of the cardinal Republican principle of Protection. He
was delegate-at-large to the National Convention of '84, and
supported Mr. Blaine for the Presidency. He was also delegate­
at-large to the National Convention of '88, when he supported
Mr. Sherman. At the latter convention his name was sprung for the
Presidential nomination, but in a speech, which was character­
istic of the man, he forbade the use of his name for the reason
that he had pledged his loyalty to Sherman. He was Chairman
of the Committee on Resolutions at both conventions.
On June 7, 1891, Major McKinley was unanimously nominated
by the Ohio Republicans for Governor; and after one of the most
hotly contested campaigns in the history of the State, he was
elected by a plurality of 21,511.
At the Ohio Republican State Convention, 1892, Governor
McKinley was elected one of the delegates-at-large to the Repub­
lican National Convention at Minneapolis; he was made Chairman
of the Ohio Delegation, and Permanent Chairman of the Con­
vention.
At the election in November, 1892, Governor McKinley was
re-elected; defeating Hon. L. T. Neal by 80,995.

Hon. Nicholas E. Worthington.

Hon. Nicholas E. Worthington, A.M., of Illinois,
class of 1854, Alumni Day orator, was born in Brooke
county, West Virginia. He prepared for college at Clarks­
burg Academy, under the tuition of Rev. Gordon Batelle and
Alexander Martin, D.D., both graduates of Allegheny College.
Dr. Martin, for several years afterward, was Professor of Greek in
Allegheny. Mr. Worthington was the valedictorian of his class.
Hon. B. F. Martin was his intimate friend and classmate. After
leaving college he taught for a year in the Clarksburg Academy,
and then read law in the office of Hon. Waitman T. Willey at
Morgantown, West Virginia. In 1858 he removed to Peoria
county, Illinois, and engaged in teaching until 1861, when he was
elected County Superintendent of Schools, and served for four
years. He was also a member of the State Board of Education for
four years. In 1865 he commenced the practice of law. He was
elected a member of Congress in 1872, and again in 1884. He
was a delegate-at-large from Illinois to the Democratic National
Conventions of 1888 and 1892, and a district delegate to the con­
vention of 1884. In 1891 he was elected Judge of the Circuit
Court of the Eighth Judicial Circuit of Illinois, and is still serving
in that capacity. In August, 1894, he was appointed a member of
the Strike Commission by President Cleveland. The report of
this commission attracted wide attention. Judge Worthington is
very popular as an orator and lecturer, and is an alumnus of whom
Allegheny can feel justly proud.
A Brief History of Allegheny College
From its Founding to the Present Time,
Including Short Biographies of its Presidents,
Together with Sketches of the Literary Societies.
THE preliminary steps for the founding of Allegheny College were taken at a meeting convened at the old log court house in Meadville, on the 30th of June, 1813. At this time the town contained less than eighty families and about four hundred inhabitants, the entire population of the county being less than six thousand. Curiosity is excited to know what the inhabitants of this insignificant village, around which the stumps still stood like grim sentinels and population for a long reach around had hardly enough of the forest cleared to eke out a scanty subsistence, wanted of a college, and how they ever expected to support it. But men often build better than they know.

Major Roger Alden, a soldier of the Revolution, and somewhat famous as one of the principals in the first, if not the only duel ever fought in Crawford county, acted as chairman. The secretary was John Reynolds, Esq., the father of Rev. J. V. Reynolds, D.D. He was a man of ability and character, who was always ready and willing to enter upon and assist in any good work. His counsel and aid was always invoked, and heartily given to every project having for its object the advancement of learning and religion.

There is little doubt that the aspirations of the citizens who gathered on this occasion for an institution of high order, a full-fledged college, were given form and reduced to method by him, who became its first president and was its guiding genius, the Rev. Timothy Alden, a cousin of the Major mentioned above.

Genealogical history makes Dr. Alden a lineal descendant of John Alden, who landed at Plymouth Rock, November 15, 1620. Timothy was born August 28, 1771, his father being Rev. Timothy Alden, who was a graduate of Harvard and pastor of a Presbyterian church in Yarmouth, Mass., and his mother Sarah Weld, a lineal descendant of John Fox, the martyrologist.

Timothy Alden, who had been a student of Phillips Academy at Andover, Mass., graduated from Harvard in 1794, and was ordained a colleague with Rev. Samuel Haven, D.D., in the South Presbyterian church of Portsmouth, N. H., November 28, 1799. He was honorably discharged from his pastorate July 15, 1805, and was afterwards principal of an academy for both sexes in Portsmouth, of a young ladies' academy in Boston, and of a young ladies' boarding academy in Newark, N. J. From there it would appear he removed to Meadville in the year 1815.

Rev. Alden addressed this first meeting, and so ably did he set forth the feasibility and advantages of the enterprise that he induced the handful of men present to zealously enter upon its prosecution.

A paper, containing a preamble and a set of resolutions expressing a determination to found a college, was adopted, and concluded in these words:

"The examples of our venerable ancestors who early made provisions for the liberal and pious education of their sons, the nature of our government, the welfare of which depend in no small degree, under Almighty God, on the prevalence of knowledge, virtue, and religion, the eventful period in which we live, plainly indicating that the time is nigh at hand when there will be an unprecedented call for the labors of the heralds of the gospel, afford additional arguments on the expediency of our present undertaking."

A plan of operation was at once adopted. Having determined to locate it in the Allegheny basin, it was named Allegheny College, when in fact there was nothing of it but the conception in the brain of the projector. A complete plan of the institution was sketched, and it was determined to have a complete corps of pro-
fessors and tutors; but for the present, and until the institution should become firmly settled, the Rev. Timothy Alden, who was elected president, and the Rev. Robert Johnson, made vice-president, were to be the only instructors in all departments of literature and science. It was further resolved to appoint a committee to ask the legislature for a charter; another to draft a code of laws and regulations for the government of the College; that John Reynolds, who was chosen treasurer, should open subscription books for donations in any kind of property which should be useful to the institution; and that the President be commissioned to go forth as agent for the college, to solicit means from abroad—a task which required much self-denial and labor at a time when railroads, steamboats, and all modes of fast locomotion were unknown. His territory was not limited to a county or a town, but "you are authorized," reads the commission, "to solicit benefactions in any part of the United States."

The resolves of the members of this little assembly on that June evening of 1815 were conceived in a spirit of noble philanthropy, and, doubtless, as they blew out the lights and wended their way through the quiet streets of the little hamlet among the hills, they viewed their evening's work with complacency, and felt assured that a college was to be; but just how was not so apparent. There was one, however, in that company to whom toil and privation and patient waiting were a real joy, and that was President Alden.

He soon started on his mission, and we may infer from the long list of donations, that he religiously carried out his instructions to present his case to the "people of the United States." The first name on his paper was John Adams, ex-President of the United States, who subscribed twenty dollars in books. Then follow the solid men of Boston, sixty-five in number, the Frothinghams, the Channings, the Davises, the Lorings, the Lowells, the Tickhors,
the Greenleafs, the Parkmans and the Thayers. After these come
the men of Cambridge, Charlestown, Dorchester, Marblehead,
Medford, Plymouth, Salem, where the learned Doctor Worcester
subscribed; Sandwich, Worcester, where Doctor Aaron Bancroft
was a contributor; Yarmouth, Bristol, R. I., Pawtucket, where
Doctor Benedict, the historian of the Baptists, gave; Providence,
where Brown and Ives, the generous patrons of Brown University,
made a substantial cash contribution; Albany, N. Y., Brooklyn,
Hudson, Newburg, New York City, with its twenty-nine subscrib­
ers, among whom was Doctor Harris, president of Columbia Col­
lege; Schenectady, where Doctor Nott, president of Union College,
gave; Troy, Burlington, N. J., Newark, New Brunswick, Harris­
burg, Pa., Lancaster, Philadelphia and Pittsburg. The net results
of the mission were: Land, $2,000; books, $1,642.30; cash, $461;
total, $4,103.30—rather a small amount of cash with which to found
a college, and bearing about the proportion to unproductive funds
that Falstaff's bread did to his sack.

In the meantime the subscriptions at home to the books of Treas­
urer Reynolds went bravely on. Following is a list of those who
aided in the enterprise and the amounts which they subscribed:
Major Roger Alden, Hon. John B. Wallace, Hon. Wm. Griffith,
each $500; Samuel Lord and Daniel Lefevre gave 225 acres of land,
valued at $450; Dr. Daniel Bemus, H. J. Huidekoper, Daniel
Lefevre, General David Mead, Hon. Jesse Moore, John Reynolds
and Jared Shattuck, each $300; Hon. Patrick Farrelly, Samuel B.
Magaw, Col. Ralph Martin and James White, each $200; Samuel
Tooert, $150; Rev. Timothy Alden, $120 in books; Jas. T. Cum­
mings & Co., $110; Thos Atkinson and Henry Hurst, each $100;
Eliphalet Betts, $75; Jas. Foster, $60; Daniel Perkins, $55; Moses
Allen, Jas. Hamilton, Rev. Robert Johnston, Alex. McDowell,
Jas. Morrison, Alex. Power and W. W. White, each $50; John Cot-
ton, $40; Lewis Well, $35; David Compton, $37; John Johnston and Noah Wade, each $20; Hugh Cotton and Hugh Cotton, Jr., each $10.

"When we consider," says the historian of that day, "that Crawford county was but sparsely settled at this time, and had not recovered from the war of 1812, we must confess this subscription exhibits a spirit of very generous and rare liberality."

These subscriptions amounted in the aggregate to $5,685, which with the foreign contributions made a grand total of $9,788.30; and with this moderate sum the college was set in operation. The bill granting a charter became a law on the 24th of March, 1817. A shade of disappointment can be detected in President Alden's announcement of the passage of the act; for the appropriation asked had been cut down from $3,000 to $2,000, and the donations of lands had been stricken out entirely. But he speaks in that gracious, hopeful way, which under all circumstances seemed to characterize him: "It would be unbecoming to doubt the future disposition," he says, "of the honorable legislature more than the ability of the state, which is richer in funds than any other in the Union, to do everything proper to build up this College now under its patronage, so as to render it a blessing to present and future generations."

The charter having been finally secured, on the 28th of July, 1817, amid much ceremony, under escort of the military, the Rev. Timothy Alden was inaugurated president of the faculty and professor of Oriental languages, ecclesiastical history and theology, of Allegheny College, in that temple of justice the log court house in Meadville. It will astonish the conceited scholars of to-day, who think that they have made great advances in learning over that of this benighted period, to read the program of exercises on this occasion: "1. An address in Latin to the president and professor-elect, announcing his appointment to these offices, by Patrick Farrelly, Esq. 2. A reply in Latin, by Mr. Alden, declaring his acceptance of these offices. 3. A prayer by Mr. Alden. 4. Sacred music. 5. Inaugural oration in Latin, by Mr. Alden. 6. A Hebrew oration, an English oration, a Latin dialogue, an English dialogue and an English oration by the probationers of Allegheny College. 7. Sacred music. 8. An address in English by Mr. Alden." It should be observed that the lower story of the court house was used for a jail, and that the prisoners must have got the full benefit of these intellectual pyrotechnics. Honorary degrees were liberally conferred—that of LL.D. on Ebenezer Pemberton, of Boston, and the Hon. James Winthrop, of Cambridge; and that of S.T.D. on the Rev. Joseph McKeen, of Harvard College, and the Rev. Alexander Gun, of New York. President Alden's untiring zeal and enterprise convinced people that his project would succeed, and that it was worthy of their benefactions. The first large contribution was made by Dr. William Bentley, a Unitarian clergyman of Salem, Mass., "who," says the historian Day, "had spent his life in amassing one of the most rare selections of theological works in the country. Harvard University had set her eyes upon this collection, and having bestowed the preliminary plum in the shape of an LL.D. diploma, patiently waited the Doctor's demise. She occupied, however, the situation of Esau before Isaac; for Mr. Alden had previously prepared the savory dish and received the boon; and the name, Bentley Hall, now records the gratitude of Allegheny College."

This collection embraced all his theological books, said to contain such a treasure of the ancient Latin and Greek fathers of the church as few of the colleges of the United States possessed, and all his lexicons and Bibles; and was valued at $3,000.

Isiah Thomas, of Worcester, Mass., also donated a considerable
When all donations were collected and arranged, a catalogue was made by Doctor Alden—"Catalogus Bibliothecae Collegii Alleghanienis c typis, Thomas Atkinson, et sociis, apud Meadville, xiiis, pp. 136."—a copy of which was sent to ex-President Jefferson, which drew from him a letter of thanks in which he says: "Mr. Winthrop’s donation is inappreciable for the variety of the branches of science to which it extends, and for the rare and precious works it possesses in each branch. I had not expected that there was such a private collection in the United States. We are just commencing the establishment of an university in Virginia, but cannot flatter ourselves with the hope of such donations as have been bestowed on you. I avail myself of this occasion of tendering to yours, from our institution, fraternal and cordial embraces, of assuring you that we wish it to prosper and become great, and that our only emulation in this honorable race shall be the virtuous one of trying which can do the most good." Ex-President Madison responded in a similar vein.

After procuring a library, such as had been obtained, the next thing in order was the erection of a suitable building. For several years the students were taught in various places; sometimes in the old frame court house; at other times the classes met at Dr. Alden’s residence, which still stands on East Pine street.

The location selected for the college buildings, out of a tract donated by Samuel Lord upon the northern hillside, giving a southern exposure, with the whole broad valley spread out at its feet, the
river skirted by venerable shades winding through it like a thread of silver, bold headlands towering up on every hand, interspersed with pleasing variety of meadow and forest, and the city seated in queenly beauty in its midst—such a situation is not excelled for natural advantage by the site of any college in the land, if at all equaled.

On the 5th of July, 1820, the ceremony of laying the corner-stone of "Bentley Hall" took place, in which Dr. Alden took a very conspicuous part as a Master Mason, for it was laid under strict Masonic rules and regulations. It is said the ceremony was performed in the presence of a large concourse of people, not only from Crawford, but from the adjoining counties as well. A procession had been formed, headed by marshals and the committee which had selected the site for the buildings; upon arriving at the grounds they were found to be handsomely decorated, and Samuel Lord, Esq., handed over the deed for the premises to the trustees.

After much formality in properly disposing of the many articles which will be great curiosities when the corner-stone is opened, the ceremonies were concluded by speeches and orations by the students: First, Hebrew Oration, T. J. Fox Alden, son of the president; second, Greek Oration, A. M. White; third, Latin Oration, R. W. Alden; fourth, German Oration, David Derickson; fifth, Poem on the Occasion, O. Taylor; sixth, Oration on American Independence, T. J. Fox Alden; seventh, Address on War, J. W. Farrelly; eighth, Speech on the Fall of Caesar, David M. Farrelly; and finally an Address on the Occasion by David Derickson, Esq.

The main building, erected at this period in the Grecianesque style of architecture, a main part four stories in height, with wings fronted by lofty pillars, and the whole surmounted by a handsome dome, was well planned and substantially constructed, and reflects honor upon the broad and liberal views of this generation which conceived it.
The course of study for the degree of A.B. was very broad, embracing everything required in the oldest universities. It appears from the official records that they were graduated to 1832, a period from that July day when the surprising display of Latin, Greek and Hebrew the birth of the College was heralded to the close of President Alden’s term of fifteen years, twelve persons, less than one a year. But these numbers by no means represent the work done. The course of study was a severe one, population was sparse and the people poor. The consequence was that few held out to the end, yet numbers received limited training.

In 1839 an attempt was made to convert the College into a military school, and an experienced tactician, a pupil of the celebrated Captain Partridge was engaged; but against this President Alden entered his solemn protest, and it was abandoned. Becoming discouraged by lack of pecuniary support and a due appreciation of his labors, he resigned, and spent the remainder of his days in preaching, but devoting some time still to teaching, having been settled at Pittsburgh, where he died in 1839, at the age of 68 years. It had been expected, on account of its location and the impetus given to it through Dr. Alden’s influence, that Allegheny College would be taken under the charge of the Pittsburgh Presbyterian Synod. But Western Pennsylvania already had two colleges—one at Jefferson, the other at Washington. They were antagonistic from their location and eventually had to be united. But at the time referred to, they each had friends working against the other. Allegheny College was not received with favor by either party. The friends of this institution were anxious to make it a success, and therefore made a proposition to the Pittsburgh Conference of the Methodist Episcopal church, in 1832, to place the College under the management and patronage of that church.

The conference met at Meadville in 1833, and accepted the proposition, and the College, with its magnificent library, laboratory and mineralogical collection, was transferred to the care of the Methodist Episcopal church.

Prior to this transaction, the College had been closed for one year, but was now again opened, under the presidency of the Rev. Martin Ruter, D.D., a man of large attainments, who had had some experience in waking up languishing institutions at Augusta, Ky. He was seconded by the Rev. Homer J. Clark, the vice-president, who had also seen service in similar labor at Madison College, in Fayette county, Pennsylvania. The number of graduates during Dr. Ruter’s presidency of four years was fourteen.

In 1837 Dr. Homer J. Clark succeeded to the presidency. During the period from 1838 to 1844, in which state aid to the amount of $1,000 was annually received, there was a good degree of prosperity; but, upon the withdrawal of that, the College was closed from 1844 to 1846, and the president went among the friends and patrons of the College soliciting aid. As a result of his labors $100,000 was subscribed, of which $60,000 was collected and invested. He was a man with the real missionary spirit, and accomplished great good. During the ten years of his presidency, from 1837 to 1847, the graduates numbered seventy-two.

The Rev. John Barker, D.D., came to the presidency in 1847. He was a man of strong mind, of varied knowledge, and during his presidency a good degree of prosperity attended his administration. The second building, a brick structure, substantially built, in which are the commodious apartments of the library, the chapel and the museum of natural history, was completed in 1853-4. His useful work was brought to a sudden termination by death while in the midst of his labors. He had passed the evening in examining the papers of his class, and soon after retiring was stricken with apoplexy, and shortly after breathed his last.
The number of graduates during his presidency was two hundred and six.

The Rev. George Loomis, D.D., a native of the state of New York, who was educated at the Wesleyan University, Connecticut, had been principal of the seminary at Lima, N. Y., chaplain at the port of Canton, China, and president of the female college at Wilmington, Del., succeeded Dr. Barker. His presidency occurred, in some respects, at an unfortunate period, the fires of civil war being just then beginning to be lighted, and the attendance at all colleges for the next half a dozen years was greatly disturbed thereby; but it was, in many respects, successful and highly beneficial to the College. It was during his presidency that an increased endowment fund was obtained, the valuable tract of land east of the College was secured, on which a commodious dormitory (subsequently burned) was built; a valuable collection in natural history was acquired, and in 1870 girls were for the first time admitted as students. The number of graduates during his presidency was two hundred and sixteen.

After the withdrawal of Doctor Loomis, in February, 1874, the management of the affairs of the College devolved upon the vice-president, the Rev. Jonathan Hamnett, D.D. He had been an early associate of Doctor Barker, and during a long and faithful service as professor and vice-president had been an efficient and steadfast worker for the College. He continued in these positions until he was elected to the responsible position of librarian. And here it may be proper to say that the excellencies of the library which called forth the congratulations of Presidents Jefferson and Madison, are continued and increased. The room where it is kept is a model for convenience, light and airy, and supplied with every facility for consulting books; and the collection itself has been generously enlarged and enriched. The measure of the efficiency of a college is the generosity with which it teaches its pupils to use books, and judged by this standard, few colleges can show a better record than Allegheny College. Doctor Hamnett is still at its head.

In July, 1875, the Rev. Lucius H. Bugbee, a native of the state of New York and a graduate of Amherst College, and who had been president of the Female College at Cincinnati, was chosen president. Many and substantial improvements were made during his term. Conveniences for conducting chemical analyses were fitted in the basement of Bentley Hall, the chapel was reconstructed, the library was enlarged, Hulings Hall, a handsome brick structure, was built, and two agents were employed to increase the endowment. In the Spring of 1877 an army officer was detailed to open a military department, which had been efficiently conducted until the present time. In 1882, weakened by declining years, Doctor Bugbee retired, and soon after was stricken with paralysis and survived but a short time. The number of his graduates was one hundred and thirty-eight.

In 1883 the Rev. David H. Wheeler, D.D., LL.D., a man of large experience in teaching and a ripe scholar, was called to the presidential chair. His efforts were largely directed along two different lines. In the first place he endeavored to increase the attendance of students in the College proper, not paying so much attention to the Preparatory Department connected with the College. In justice to him let it be said that in the main his efforts were successful.

In 1888 the Rev. Wilbur G. Williams, D.D., was appointed presi-
dent with a view to increasing the resources of the College, but at the end of one year he voluntarily retired, and Dr. Wheeler was recalled to the presidency, a position which he ably filled until 1893, when he resigned. It was in the Spring of this year that Dr. Wheeler witnessed the completion of the large, commodious, brick building, called Wilcox Hall of Science, in honor of the late Robertson Wilcox, whose generous gift made its erection possible. It is truly modern in all its equipments, admirably fitted for the study of the sciences. Dr. Wheeler's last act as president was to hold the dedicatory services in the building. The graduates during his administration and that of Dr. Williams numbered three hundred and twenty-one. He was succeeded by Dr. Wm. H. Crawford, the present incumbent of the presidential chair, under whose skillful management Allegheny is making rapid strides toward that standard of excellence for which she has ever been striving.

WILCOX HALL OF SCIENCE.

Short Biographies of Allegheny's Presidents.

Martin Ruter, D.D.

THE second president of Allegheny College was born in Charlton, Mass., April 3, 1785. In his early youth he manifested an unusual thirst for knowledge. In 1799 he united with the Methodist Episcopal church and studied for the ministry. During the first two decades of the present century he filled various appointments in the United States and the British Provinces. In 1820 he was elected book agent of the church and was sent to Cincinnati to found and conduct the book business. He remained there until 1828, when he became president of Augusta College, which position he held until August 8, 1832.

When Allegheny College was accepted by the Pittsburg M.E. Conference in 1833, Dr. Ruter was unanimously elected president and accepted the position with reluctance the next year. He served in this capacity until 1837, when he was appointed superintendent of the missions in Texas. In July of the same year he left Meadville and in the Autumn began his work in Texas. He rode many thousand miles on horseback, swam or forded rivers, shrank from no fatigue, avoided no hardship and no danger, lived upon the rough fare and slept in the still rougher lodgings of that wild and sparsely populated region. He preached almost daily and not infrequently three times a day; he formed societies, secured the building of churches, made arrangements for the founding of a college and laid out the greater part of the state into circuits. The following Spring he started homeward for his family, but after riding about fifty miles he was taken seriously ill and died at Washington, Texas, May 16, 1838.
Dr. Ruter was a very diligent student, a popular instructor, and a successful preacher, and was faithful in all departments in which he was placed. He published a "Hebrew Grammar," a "History of Martyrs," and an "Ecclesiastical History," besides sermons and letters on various subjects.

Homer J. Clark, D.D.

Homer J. Clark was born at Mount Holly, Vt., Dec. 23, 1803. In early life he joined the church and was received on trial into the Ohio Conference in 1824. He spent five years in the Ohio University at Athens, O., where he graduated with honor. After serving as pastor at Pittsburgh for some time, he was appointed to Uniontown in 1830, and the next year was elected a professor in Madison College, Uniontown, Pa., then a Methodist institution. In 1833 he was stationed in Meadville. He served as Vice President of Allegheny College until Dr. Ruter resigned, and was then elected President and Professor of Moral Science. He inaugurated the plan of perpetual scholarships. He resigned his position as President in 1847. At the General Conference in 1852, he was elected editor of The Pittsburgh Christian Advocate, a position which he filled with much ability. After serving some time as presiding elder of the Pittsburgh and Steubenville districts, he finally took a superannuated relation and located in Ohio.

Dr. Clark's disposition was amiable and gentle, and he was loved and esteemed by all who knew him. A few months before his death, which occurred at Homer'sville, Madison county, O., Sept. 24, 1875, he was engaged to supply a pulpit near his home. His last work was an unfinished sermon.

John Barker, D.D.

Allegheny's fourth president was a native of England. In March, 1816, and when he was three years of age, his parents came to America. He was very fond of study and graduated from Geneva College in his twenty-first year. His talents as an educator were early recognized, and he was appointed Professor of Mathematics in the Genesee Wesleyan Seminary. In 1839 he became Vice President and Professor of Physics and Chemistry in Allegheny College. He accepted the Professorship of Ancient Languages in Transylvania University, Kentucky, in 1846, and upon the resignation of Dr. Clark, in 1847, was elected President of Allegheny. This position he held until Feb. 36, 1860, when he was suddenly stricken with paralysis, and in a few hours quietly passed away.

Dr. Barker was a man of extensive and varied reading, of clear perception, of original thought, and withal exceedingly pleasant and genial. His conversational powers were highly developed and his sallies of wit made him the life of the social circle. As a preceptor, his great store of varied learning and his clear and happy illustrations imparted unusual interest to the recitation room and greatly endeared him to his students. His sudden death produced a profound sorrow, not only in the circle of the College and the church, but of the whole community.

George Loomis, D.D.

The subject of this sketch was born in Attica, Wyoming county, New York, on June 30, 1817. He prepared for college at Lima Seminary, Lima, N. Y., and then entered Wesleyan University, from which he graduated in 1842. Soon after graduation he was elected Professor of Natural Science in Genesee Wesleyan Seminary at Lima, N. Y., and two years later he became president of the same institution. In 1847 he went to Canton, China, as chaplain of American Seaman's Friend Society. Upon his return to this country, in 1850, he was appointed president of the Wesleyan Female College at Wilmington, Delaware. In 1860 he came to Meadville as president of Allegheny College. During the fourteen
years of his administration, Culver Hall was built, young women were admitted as students, and the endowment was greatly increased. In 1874 Dr. Loomis gave up his position, and, broken in health from overwork and the effects of a railroad accident, entered the Sanitarium at Clifton Springs, N. Y. There, in co-operation with Dr. Henry Foster of the Sanitarium, he founded, in 1877, a non-denominational female college, embodying in it certain principles which he regarded as essential to the best physical and mental development of womanhood and which were, in his judgment, too much neglected by all American schools. To this work he devoted the remainder of his life. His death occurred at Clifton Springs, N. Y., Feb. 26, 1886.

Lucius H. Bugbee, D.D.

The sixth president of the College was born in Gowanda, N. Y., November 23, 1830. Having pursued his studies in the public schools, he entered Geneva Wesleyan Seminary in 1851, where he remained until 1853. He then entered the Senior class at Amherst College. After graduation he became Professor of Logic and Rhetoric in Cooperstown Seminary. In 1885 he removed to Iowa, and several years later was appointed principal of Fayette Seminary. When this institution was organized as the Upper Iowa University, he was elected its first president. He served as such until 1886, when he resigned on account of ill health and was transferred to the Rock River Conference. After filling several important appointments, he was finally elected president of the Northwestern Female College at Evanston, Ill., in 1885. He became president of the Cincinnati Wesleyan College in 1888, reorganizing it after two years suspension. In 1875 he accepted the presidency of Allegheny and held this position until his resignation in 1882. In October of the same year he left Meadville for Clifton Springs Sanitarium, remaining there until the following April when he went to Geneva, N. Y., for a change of medical treatment. During the last days of his life he talked often and loving of the many students with whom he had been associated during his many years of educational work, especially those of his last work at Allegheny. He peacefully passed away on the morning of July 28, 1883, at Dr. Smith's Sanitarium, Geneva, N. Y.

David H. Wheeler, D.D.

David Hilton Wheeler was born at Ithaca, N. Y., November 18, 1829. While he was still young his parents removed to the West, and in 1848 he entered the Rock River Seminary, where he completed a college course. He served as tutor in the seminary from 1851 until 1853, when he became a teacher in the Iowa Conference Seminary, now Cornell College. In 1855-56 he edited a newspaper in Carroll county, Illinois. Returning to Cornell College he served as professor of Latin and Greek for two years, and then was appointed United States consul at Genoa, Italy, by President Lincoln. After holding the position for five years he became the New York Tribune's correspondent from Italy. In 1867, having been elected professor of English Literature in the Northwestern University, he returned home and filled that position until 1875, when he became editor of the Methodist. He received the degree of Doctor of Divinity from Cornell College in 1867, and that of Doctor of Laws from Northwestern University in 1880. In 1883 he became President of Allegheny College. He resigned this office in 1888 and was immediately elected professor of English and Greek Literature. Upon the resignation of President Williams on the following year he again was called to the presidency. When he retired from this position in 1893 he was elected Emeritus Professor of English Philology. Dr. Wheeler now resides at Meadville and devotes himself to
literary work, making frequent contributions to many of the leading magazines and newspapers.

Wilbur G. Williams, D.D.

Wilbur Garretson Williams spent his boyhood in the village of Plainfield, Coshocton county, O. He attended the district schools of his neighborhood and prepared for college at the High School, at Newcomerstown. He spent a part of a year at Washington and Jefferson College, and then entered the Sophomore class of Allegheny College in the Fall of 1872, at the age of twenty. He was a diligent student and applied himself especially to the study of Philosophy and Language and to Literary work. After graduating in 1875, he served as Professor of Latin, German and Mathematics in the Lake Shore Seminary at Northeast, Pa., during the years 1875-76. In 1877 he returned to Allegheny as Professor of Modern Languages, which position he held for five years, when he resigned to enter the ministry. Again in 1885 he came back to his alma mater as Professor of Ethics and Logic. He served in this capacity until 1881, when he was elected President, being the first alumnus in the history of the College who has attained that honor. In 1889 he resigned the presidency and was called to the pastorate of a church in Columbus, O. He is now serving as pastor of the Union Methodist Episcopal church, St. Louis, Mo.

William H. Crawford.

President Crawford was born in Will county, 111., on the sixth of October, 1885. He attended the High School at Joliet, and then entered Northwestern University, where he graduated in 1884. His theological training was received at Garrett Biblical Institute. While in college he won more prizes than had ever been gained by a single student. He was elected from his class to membership in Phi Beta Kappa. Soon after graduating he was admitted to the Rock River Conference, and became pastor of Ravenswood Methodist church, Chicago. Two years later he was appointed to Fulton Street church, where he spent three successful years. In 1889 he was elected Professor of Historical Theology in Gammon Theological Seminary, Atlanta, Ga. This work he found to be both congenial to his tastes and suited to his particular talents. Part of the year 1891 was spent in Europe in the study of Church History and in gathering material for his series of lectures on "Reformers before the Reformation." These lectures soon became widely known, and have been delivered in many of the towns and cities of the country. In 1892 Northwestern University conferred upon him the degree of Doctor of Divinity. In the same year he was called to the presidency of Allegheny College. Entering at once upon his duties, he was not long in making his presence felt. During the two years of his administration the College has entered upon a period of steady growth and development, and the outlook for the future of "Old Allegheny" is very bright.
Sketches of the Literary Societies.

Allegheny Literary Society.

ALLEGHENY LITERARY SOCIETY is almost as old as the College, having been established in 1820 as the Beth Gimel Lamed Society, meaning "Sons of the Pilgrims of Leyden." The reason for this name is found in the date of its organization, just two hundred years after the landing of the Pilgrim Fathers. The society was of a secret nature until 1833, when its present name was adopted.

From the bare, rudely-furnished room of seventy-five years ago, by the efforts of her loyal sons the society's place of meeting has been transferred to the well lighted and neatly-furnished rooms which the society now occupies. The library contains over 1,000 well-selected volumes. "Scientia, Amicitia et Virtus" is Allegheny's motto. The list of members numbers about 2,000. By all of these the hours spent in the society hall are counted among the most pleasant and profitable in college life. The society has more than 700 alumni. The four members of the class of 1821—Timothy J. F. Alden, Major Thobert W. Alden, Hon. David Derickson and Dr. Alexander M. White—were all members of Allegheny society. Among her well-known alumni we find the names of Rev. J. M. Thoburn, Rev. J. R. Mills, Rev. Dr. James Marvin, Hon. J. B. Compton, of the Pennsylvania Legislature, and Hon. Pearson Church. For many years the two literary societies have annually held an inter-society contest and Allegheny has always managed to win a large share of the laurels.

Philo-Franklin Literary Society.

Philo-Franklin Literary Society, of Allegheny College, was founded May 30, 1834. The object of its organization is to secure social advantages to its members, to render practical their college acquirements, and to familiarize them with the mode of procedure in deliberative bodies." Its membership soon increased from six—six charter members—to sixty or seventy. For several years the meetings were held on Friday afternoons and often extended into the evenings; except on rare occasions the meetings were secret, but members of the faculty were always allowed admittance.

It was the custom of both literary societies to initiate no new members until they had been in college three weeks; several pages of the records of both societies are taken up with communications between the two societies concerning the action of Philo in initiating two men in 1836 three days before the three weeks had expired.

Before the war the general political and professional tendencies of the two societies were well marked. Allegheny was Democratic and inclined toward the law, while, professionally, Philo represented the ministry and politically the Whigs.

When the war opened many members of Philo entered the military company, which went from Allegheny College for the defense of our country, and many references to those true friends of liberty are found in the records of the society.

Philo's hall is the one to the left on the third floor of Bentley Hall. The room is nicely furnished with carpet, chairs, tables, piano, etc. A large portrait of Benjamin Franklin, together with other paintings and four busts of Ancient Greek writers adorn the walls.

Philo has a valuable library of several hundred volumes, containing works of biography, history, religion, travel and science.

Philo-Franklin maintains four prizes—Kalamathian Essay, Centenary Oration, Alumni Essay and Polyhymnia Declamation prizes, which consist of money of various amounts. During commencement week of each year a contest between the two literary societies is held, each society being represented by an essayist, debater, orator and declaimer.

The meetings of Philo are now held on Friday evenings and are open to all who wish to attend.

Philo! Philo! 'Rah for Philo!
ARTHUR L. BATES, President of the Alumni Association of Allegheny College, is a young man who has, in the past few years, taken front rank as a lawyer, advocate, public speaker, and one who has the general welfare at heart. He is a graduate of the class of 1880, and, although the youngest of a large class, was its valedictorian.

His father, Samuel P. Bates, LL.D., was for years prominent as an educator, and has contributed much of value to the history of the Civil War by his Pennsylvania Volunteers, History of Gettysburg, Chancellorsville, etc.

Mr. Bates was admitted to the Bar in 1882, has ever since been in active practice, and is treasurer of the Crawford County Bar Association. In 1884 he spent part of the year abroad. He has always taken an active interest in politics, and his voice has often been heard in Crawford county in behalf of good government and equal privileges for all. He was for several years president of the organization known as the Columbia Club, the only permanent political club in the county. He is also a member of the Americus Club of Pittsburg, of the Meadville Literary Union, and of the Round Table. He is a director in the First National Bank, and Secretary of the Board of Trustees of the First Baptist Church. He is a member of the National Society of Sons of the American Revolution, being descended from patriotic colonial ancestry. In 1888 he was elected by the voters of the Twenty-sixth Pennsylvania District an alternate delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago. In 1889 he was chosen vice-president for Pennsylvania of the National Republican League.

Mr. Bates is now serving his fourth term as City Solicitor of
Meadville, having been elected in 1889 and re-elected in 1890, 1892, and 1894. His legal duties have called him frequently before the Supreme and Federal Courts. He has a natural fondness for farming, and owns and operates a splendid farm of 150 acres in Randolph township, known as Hilldale. Here he raises abundant crops, and has fine specimens of stock. He has often been urged to become a candidate for political honors, but has so far steadily refused, choosing to adhere to a well-established law practice. For some years he has been treasurer of the Alumni Association, and was chosen its president in June, 1894. He has been active during the past year in making it more effective as an organization and in inducing the graduates to form closer ties with their alma mater.

Don’t You Think So, Bill?

A la Emerson Brooks.

Here’s a College in our city
And we’ve often heard it said,
Were it not for Allegheny
The town would sure be dead.

Its advantages, not social—
 Entirely otherwise—
And all, without distinction,
Are beneath the Doctor’s eyes.

To strangers this mayn’t seem much,
But him we view with pride,
For there’s not another such a man
In all the world so wide.

Don’t you think so Bill?

Great advantages are offered
To the girls in Hulings Hall.
Mrs. Laffer’s supervision
Provides alike for all.

One night a week is given
To the maidsens, young and fair,
But they come home by eleven,
Or great displeasure hear.

Fortunately there are windows
When bolted is the door,
And the girls take for their motto,
“All is fair in love and war.”

Don’t you think so, Bill?

The social side of College life
Disturbs the Doctor much,
For young folks like card-playing,
The giddy dance, and such.
And then that Pan-Hellenic—
What will the people say?
For even the proud Seniors
Disgrace themselves that day.
The girls they act like Tom-boys,
The boys all seem possessed.
The faculty must get to work
And cool their youthful zest.

Don’t you think so Bill?
BY THE "KルドW0N" BOARD

W. H. C.—We can give no advice about going on the stage.

Miss Y.—Gum-chewing is considered by some cultured people as proper in one's own room, but never in the class-room or on the street.

E. B. L.—A bag made of some suitable cloth—as calico—with the initials embroidered on the outside, would make a durable and convenient receptacle for carrying books. Why not make it green? Try Demosthenes cure for stammering. For nervousness practice relaxing each day.

Ross.—It might be well not to bind yourself to her until you have finished your university course. If she is true and worthy she will wait and avoid the embarrassment of a long engagement.

W. T. D.—To overcome your habit of walking too fast, and in an undignified manner, we would suggest Miss Best’s Physical Culture class.

Thomas.—Blushing is a sign of modesty and nothing of which to be ashamed. To keep your pants in shape we recommend the use of Humeston’s wonderful pants stretchers.

Walton.—We understand that Mrs. Winslow’s Soothing Syrup is not quite as good as Castoria for some infants. Probably your child needs a change of diet. We recommend paris-green or gun cotton.

B. B.—From your photo we see that you have retained your youth so long that there is no doubt but what you will retain it the rest of your life. 2. We are sorry we cannot publish your photo and sketch in this KALDRON, but may at some future date.

Lt. K.—From reports we believe it would be more profitable to go West and fight the Indians than to train the A. C. C. B’s. 2. You must decide for yourself whether or not it is advisable for a member of the faculty to dance.

Mrs. E. L.—No, we do not think it wise for you to show any partiality to the girls at the Hall just because some belong to one fraternity and some to another.

Perrin.—Dates can be had at any fruit store. We think your son a trifle young to enter college; however, it is not too early to teach him the history of the world. Of course he has a phenomenal faculty for that branch.
Jack T.— It is not customary for a gentleman to take the arm of a lady unless she be ill or quite old. We do not think it proper to meet a young lady in a candy shop and walk home with her.

F. L. H.— For the swelling you asked about on your head, we regret to say we can suggest nothing; it will probably diminish as you grow older.

Van Camp.— The only hair-curlers that we can recommend, beside the ordinary curling irons, are kid rollers.

Billings.— Elephants live to be a hundred years old and over.

Wallace.— It is a sure symptom of Megacephalous for a young man to think he can go with any girl he wants to.

Todd.— It is not proper to stay until after midnight, even if the young lady insists. Eat a raw onion before going to see her, and we are sure she will not keep you too late.

Paul.— We believe you when you say you are handsome and bright, but don’t feel hurt if everyone else don’t think so.

B. M.— A dimple in the chin is a sign of weak character.

Fritz.— Your new clothes are stunning and numerous. You must be drawing on your bank account frightfully.

Mr. White.— “Trosseau” is no French for trousers. It is the French for more things than you would learn the names of in a month. After you are married you will know more about it.

Walter Smith.— We don’t deem it proper to have your young lady friend go to the depot to see you off, especially when you will see her again within a week.

Lee W. Unger.— If you love the young girl as you say you do it would be right for you to ask her to be your wife, even if you are only two months her senior. A concealed engagement (that which you call an understanding) is always undesirable.

J. D. Brison.— A man who overwhelms a young lady continually with flattery, especially when his acquaintance with her is a short one, pays the doubtful compliment of behaving as if he thought she had not good sense. Vaseline rubbed well into the roots of the hair will, it is said, tend to thicken it.
Miss Ba—om.— We do not think it very nice to sit in a hammock with a man friend.

Millicent.— Keep on as you are doing and you will have him at your feet before Commencement.

Margaret K.— The engagement ring is worn on the third finger of the left hand. It is worn as a guard for the wedding ring.

Marie.— We see no reason that because you are short and rather stout and the gentleman is tall and slim it should keep you from being friends.

Margaret P.— If you are getting fat so rapidly that it is uncomfortable, we would suggest your asking your physician to map out for you a plan of diet and exercise.

Jessie M.— We do not think it is necessary to kiss the young man good-night, no matter how well you may know him, unless you are engaged to be married to him.

Effie.— We should not consider the word "heavens" as being particularly suited for a young lady's use. It is slang, and although an expressive word is a very inelegant one.

Fannie S.— We don't doubt but that you are very, very lonely at times. But busy yourself with your music and good books and the time will soon pass until you are reunited.

Lottie.— Commence your letter "Dear Mr. Ryan," no matter how familiar you may have been with the young man in conversation. Spoken words are very different from written ones.

Miss Alcorn.— The old maid belongs to the years gone by, and no girl is ever old enough to be given that name, which is, after all not a very polite one. To-day she is called the "bachelor" girl.

Alice R.— As you are going to marry so soon after graduation, why not make one dress serve both occasions? We don't doubt but that your cap and gown are very becoming, but we do not think it would be suitable.

Flo. A.— We should advise you consulting a physician in regard to the dark circles under your eyes, for unless you stay up very late at night and go out more than is good for you, they must be caused by ill health. Thank you very much for your kind words.

Nellie.— We do think it very improper for any young woman to allow a man friend to kiss her whenever he wishes. We do not believe in long engagements, nor do we believe a young lady should be engaged to a young man before she has finished school.

Isabel.— A young lady runs a great risk when she tries to go with too many young gentlemen at once. Keep a few good friends. It is not wise to wear jewelry belonging to a man friend.

Julia S.— Rub cold cream into your hands and face and then dust them with a little infant powder and sleep in gloves. Bathe your hands and face in tepid water, using a pure soap at the same time. At night, before anointing them, bathe them in hot water so that the pores will be open to more easily receive the grease. This treatment will undoubtedly whiten the hands and face.
Horace Class.

Mr. McCloskey—"Professor, I don't just understand in "— (Prof. interrupting)—"Well, Mr. McCloskey, I'd prefer at the beginning, well, I'll make this request to all the class, young ladies, too, at this time of the recitation. What I want to say, Mr. McCloskey, is this, I'd prefer if you have any questions to ask, you would come when the recitation closes to me. Now, you may read on, Mr. McCloskey. Well, before you read on, I desire to comment a few, and then if I do not touch the point you wish me to ask about, then you can comment at the close of recitation. I'll call your attention to a few of them and if I do not call your attention to a few of them, then you can speak about them later in the day. Now, Mr. McCloskey, you may comment on "Luminibus remotis." What do you see striking about that? You see Horace looks at these things from a poetic point of view. He is always telling about—Well, in this particular case he happens to be speaking of the fair sex, and he says "luminibus remotis" you see—well, as a parallel reference you might mark in the margin of your Bibles, John, 3:19. We are spending too much time on this. You can't expect to get Horace out of anything unless you look from a poetic point of view at Horace. As I told you when we took Horace up first, he has been blamed for, well, it is thought that probably he was a great lover, a lover—I see you know what I mean. In my younger days I made a great study of the Psychology of the conversation between Horace and Lydia. You, I hope, will come to appreciate these poetical touches. Now, while I think of it I'll assign the lesson for to-morrow. Read on to-morrow, Mr. McCloskey (Bell rings). We will have what I said to-morrow—that will do for to-morrow. I'd like to see Mr. McCloskey at close of the recitation. That will do."

Wanted!

My forty dollars.—Effie.
Some one to tease.—Schiek.
A steady beau.—Fan Slater.
Some one to love.—Lizzie D.
A situation as hair-dresser.—Reeder.
More brains.—Wright and Chamberlain.
Popularity in bottles or in bulk.—Shaffer.
An antidote for constitutional freshness.—Pratt.
A new play-house to keep stuffed birds in.—Monty.
A pair of wings. Must be in good condition.—Norris.
Something to keep Pratt, Chamberlain and Prather away from the Hall.—Mrs. Laffer.
Eyes in the back of my head, capable of looking in two directions at once and seeing in the dark.—Dr. Crawford.
A date which Dr. Perrin can't give
—Eleven O'clock History Class.
Seven nights more added to the week in which to receive callers.
—Young Ladies of Hulings Hall.
We Don’t Believe It.

But they say that—
Kincaid likes to flirt.
Ross has a girl—town.
Mossman was born tired.
Miss Confer likes the boys.
Dr. Crawford has a temper.
P. A. is a regular wire-puller.
Lease has violent night-mares.
Thomas uses tar soap to prevent baldness.
Todd sleeps on his trousers to crease them.
Wright is a thorn in the side of the Thetas.
Mrs. Laffer is a pledged Kappa Kappa Gamma.
Townley can be relied on, except in emergencies.
Weatherby would be a nice boy if he were longer.
Pratt has been known to meet a girl without grinning.
Pratt won’t pitch unless they give him tickets for his girl.
The students must wear ear-muffs when they see Frits’ tie.
Miss Young has a postoffice box and gets a letter every day.
Miss Fenno and Madden had a fall-out because he kissed her against her will instead of against her cheek.
The Base Ball club could not put their picture in the Kaldron because Pratt’s head was too big for the size of the page.
Ellis says he is going to study for a street-car driver, and if he fails in that, to travel for a circus and carry the center-pole from town to town, also carry water for the fat woman.

A Specimen of Armstrong's Free-hand Drawing.
Skalds.

"Why am I alive?"—C. A. PORTER.

"A plentiful lack of wit."—SWANEY.

"Whole hog or none."—McCLOONEY.

"All studies here I solemnly defy."—COLE.

"I have faith in a boy who blushes."—JONES.

"Perhaps not pretty, but massive."—BILLINGS.

"One vast substantial smile."—MISS EFFIE DAVIS.

"Much study is a weariness to the flesh."—SCHLECH.

"Hark! the lark at Heaven's gate sings."—PICKETT.

"I am wrapped in dismal thinking."—MISS CAMPBELL.

"The Heavenly Twins."—MISS FROMYER AND HAYES.

"Nature has formed strange faces in her time."—BOAL.

"Farewell, a long farewell to all my greatness."—HOMER.

"I heard a hollow sound—who rapped my head?"—STEWART.

"There is something winning in her coldness."—MISS PENNO.

"They say she knew much that she never told."—MISS COLTER.

"The fault is not with my eye, but with my brain."—MCKINLEY.

"This going to church and chapel is the hardest struggle of my existence."—CURTIS.

"A hungry, lean-faced villain, a mere anatomy."—MCMICHAEL AND WALTON.

"Distance lends enchantment, absence quickens love."—MISS GUNN.

"Thou wearest a lion's hide. Shake it for shame, And put a Senior robe on thy awkward frame."—WOOD.

"Her eyes were disciplined exactly right, Both when to wink and when to show the white."—MISS APPLEY.
Quotation from a three minute speech in literary society—"A man may lead a horse to drink, but a hundred men can't make him—[Laughter].

Doctor (to Lefever, who is ill).—"I think a walk on an empty stomach would help you."

Lefever.—"Whose stomach?"

By Prof. Dutton (to Stelle in S. S. class).—"What were the three great feasts of the Jews?"

Stelle.—"Breakfast, dinner, and supper."

(As the bell was ringing at 2 p. m.) D—k—"Do you hear those gentle peals?"

W.—"Yes, be careful, don't slip on them."

Prof. Montgomery—"Darling, give me the laws for reflection and refraction."

Mixsell (accustomed to the name)—"What is the question, please?"

Walker to Kincaid—"Come here, I have a magazine article on "Babies and Monkeys" I want you to read."

Kincaid—"I have seen you so much, Walker, that I'm tired of the subject."

Paul Sturtevant is a pretty boy, He's one of Conneautville's swells, He keeps a tab on all the boys, And all he knows he tells.

Miss Young—"What is the quantity of u and i?"

VanCamp—"Long.""

Miss Young—"Mr. VanCamp, you must remember that you and I are short by nature."

A new student just arrived at N. Y., P. & O. depot, sees McCarthy standing in the waiting room and approaching, says, "Are you Dr. Crawford, President of Allegheny College?"

McCarthy—"No, you——?——?!!

Darrow.—"Come on, let's go to the fire."

Kincaid.—"I'm asleep, don't waken me."

E. to Weatherby.—"Whom did you take sleighing?"

W.—"Oh, that big three-seated girl."

Miss Best.—"Mr. Wilson, when you get to be sixteen you will appreciate what love is."

(Seeing her mistake).—"Why, bless my heart, I forgot!"

Miss Confer decided about five weeks after New Year's to keep a journal.

Vena.—"But how can you remember what has happened since New Year's?"

Mabel.—"Oh, Joe said he would lend me his, and I can write it from that.

N. E. I.—"Professor Thomas, I thought the use of pretzels was an American-German custom. A friend of mine who traveled in Germany said she didn't see one."

Professor Thomas.—"Oh, she didn't know where to find them."

Query: Why should Thomas have blushed as he did?

New student (who has read the papers) to Dr. Crawford.—"I arrived too late last night to come up to the College, so I put up at your hotel on the Diamond. That's a fine hotel you've got there! Do you own the Crawford Journal, and is this your county, too? You must be a hustler to run so many things besides the College. Why don't they call this Crawford College instead of Allegheny?"

Dr. Perrin in History Class—"Now, as reference books on the subject of "Reformation," allow me to recommend "Rank's History of the Popes," "Life of Buffalo Bill," "Fox's Book of Martyrs," "E. C. Lindsay's Book of Sermons," "Article in Encyclopedia on Gun Powder," "'Taming of the Shrew," "Adventures of Old," the entire series. I might name a longer list, but the books I have named cover the ground very well.
Kaldron Dictionary.

A Proper Noun is the Name of Some Particular Individual, or People, or Group.—Brown.

Hulings Hall—A spoon holder.
Lovers' Lane—A spoon factory.
Campus—A blame poor periodical.
Φ Ι Ο—An oily-tongued combination.
Φ Σ Θ—The latter part of Hebrews xiii:8.
Faculty Meeting—A lecture by Dr. Crawford.
Prof. Dutton's Trig. Class—Special detectives.
Φ Ε Φ—An aggregation whose object is foot culture.
Α Τ Ι—An institution to develop embryo A. C. C. Bs.
Α Κ Τ—A society not in Campus elections when the Kats are around.
Θ Ν Ε—A gang of imps to burn chicken coops and raise hell generally.
Ι Τ Ψ—A band of jolly brothers to worry Θ Ν Ε and protect College property.
Σ Α Ε—A boarding club in which barbs become Greeks the day they enter College.
Chapel Choir—A place where Preps and Freshmen get the credit of being Seniors.
Α Σ Η—Although a future missionary band, yet bent on a good time while in college.
Α. C. C. B.—A band of singing, praying, cursing villains who want to become frat men.

Kaldron Dictionary.

A Verb is a Word that Signifies to be, to Act, or to be Acted Upon.—Brown.

Monty—To tell fish stories.
Lease—To giggle, to interrupt.
Mrs. Laffer—To smile on Johnny.
Bob Crawford—To imitate his big brother.
Ross—To teach kids, to be an aspiring professor.
Tommy—To pass bad money, to act darn peculiar.
Gage—To hop like a " sparrow ", to neglect the razor.
Miss Best—To gesticulate wildly, to crack stale jokes.
Walton—To soup Monty, to act as the only living dead man.
Perrin—To date, antedate, to postpneonexsubredate, to disgress.
Dunn—To teach country school and expect captancy of College ball team.
Johnny H.—To come to chapel late, to cast sheep's-eyes at Mrs. Laffer.
Miss Young—To hold prayer meetings, to go to the postoffice every day, rain or shine.
Koester—To show favoritism in arranging Battalion offices, to swear during Bible lessons.
" Southy "—To be watch-dog, to do odd jobs of painting, to scrape sidewalks, to mow grass.
Crawford—To storm and rage, to swell up a big double chin and look wise, to seek " large things."
Dutton—To be absent-minded, to forget, to talk with the girls at the blackboard, to pinch one's ear, etc., etc.
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January 30th.—Nelle Laffer smiles at Mr. Gage.

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April 16.—Dr. Perrin tells Knapp to wake up.

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