The definition of news accepted in this school of is inadequate to me. For the purposes of this problem I must make my own definition & do not ask you to accept it as a complete one. Time in which I am to write. The news for this lesson I shall ask you to consider as that portion of the daily record of human life in which the public is interested in the newspaper today public is & can be interested.

Something that happens in men & women in their daily life is material for news but practically never all that is happening is published in the newspaper

and at

2. one time or another is news (at selected periods). Today it is printed in a country district, to-morrow in a city case today in a way to-morrow in fundamental changes. Today it is a seemingly trivial episode not a vital one - i.e. What is news one day is not news at all another day.

Let me give a personal illustration:

Bare Ball - Roosevelt - Becker

more recent -

Carmen - Heaping up - emphasizing -

N.Y. N.H. & H. stars that broke the camel's back

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Why news judgment is not our subject - that we are to consider is the problem of handling willfully & erratic or irresponsible people. Intentionally people regard this as no problem at all. If newspapers do not get written it is because they are not printed in the mail. They are wrong. There is difficulty in

finding the exact truth about anything. Truth happens in this world, it is a difficulty while in my judgment must primarily be determined. I. I. M rarely [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

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What is necessary to get Dali - Dali must
The replies are the whole problem to Dali
for the Dali But it Dali me
must be observer — must know how to
see with his eyes. It is not an in-born
skill - and a decided dreamy over
wily with practice - We are not fully con
trolled art form-bound - number-bound -
Take one of the common experiences -
of the young reporter a fire - A hanged
he is not of his full-grown body - He must
be in at a Building Burning - He must
learn an eye which will detect it - all in
[illegible]
essentials - [illegible]
in air & color & form - in alignments
the lack of the shapes & volumes flame
& dead matter & he relevant men &
value & fire - an eye that will calculate
both the physical & the physical tensions
aspects - the beauty, pulsing grimness terror
of it - Taking like that of the Pentagon -
So much of Dali - [illegible] -
[illegible] Dali Woods
to the full must be a Burning Curiosity.
about Dali -
Dali about the room - Robert in dark

Curiosity about the thing - Curiosity directs-
tion of the - the Causes & effects - Curiosity
curiosity that is not satisfied until it -
has performed out all about the thing - For
that caused it - Can't sleep until he knows
- Must pay it be effected - the less important
in human nature - the inspiring - the anxiety
& haste in it - For the time being that
fire must be the most important
thing in the world - the all dominating
thing -

~~Only possible when the~~

demand the right rules - examples -
all forms of literary work that inspiring
in the mind is fulfilling & gratifying
when it is the whole object given all
needs to be carried of this rule -
He can Eyes & can see - He is curious
consumed with curiosity -
It must know how it work - it connected -
that - he finds hypocrisy - Consciousness is
one of the real faults of Trollope writing
is thing, must be put together

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as ~~unfamiliar~~ visionfield. atial a spirit know God is creating his story as a hidden a home-faci- put written in illegible passion for no title impression - Build up a story - ~~with~~ An having weak tone.

V. a good training often made impossible- by lack of knowledge of general ~~training~~ training or surgical - ~~Dr~~ Take reputa- tunnel-trace in N. y. City: few y Returns have any knowledge of the City - Dr. nurses

V 10 V

principle - paper - writing - ~~paper~~ - ~~Paper~~ Poorly of reporting news of a town - quiet, modal. for a man report first - he report a- bout all about fire - ~~Ed~~ Prepare. yourself for the surgical tunnel-trace dimpled. town of - ~~for Advantages reported~~ this

a form of reporting which is often almost a force with for because of the writer's lack of knowing it's deficiency. it has become a term to publicize it even because it - so you make them religious or make them say things they do not believe. even sent to inquiries who do not know the re- finds of research - Not able to ask intelligent questions ~~Questions~~ & queries until the kindly learned talk- matter in hand & write

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a theory

a serious interference with matter truthfully news is the propensity to represent readers & our-papers pro-pound to twist the facts to support a theory or a cause.

a theory about a burglary or a murder. Pride in their-makers turn out such facts - confuse the authorities & public - This tendency to turn facts to serve your cause or theory one of the chief difficulties in the way of our getting the truth in important-political-matters - In political campaigns - great commercial great trials like the recent Becker trial, the not confined to newspaper-documents in a case almost always covered. Sympathetic and the real turn

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lions necessary to consider point of view - 2 the
judicious judiciously & hand temperament of reasonable
be considered. Camp de Mars riot - 17 July 1791.
Radicals: hundreds killed" - until - a dif-
ferent various interests opinions according
to attitude - Each band - of making readers
believe what he wished them to believe
The fault of a press devoted to supporting
a party - cause - ~~often~~ ~~partly~~ ~~attempt~~ ~~the~~ ~~as~~
intended. Impossible to read a hand pa-
per ~~upon~~ ~~thick~~ ~~paper~~ to [illegible] - impossible
to read a Berlandier paper.

Impression common that - no cause gain
a willful diso - till writing pure news-
papers. Accidental - made unintentional
error - ~~ideas~~ ~~Read with~~ The thing which
interests the compiler is 2 must be rejected.
may be maliciously falsely applied may be
applied as proof of other articles equally
falsely - reader must deliberately
keep that mind it is fair - It is impossible
a man to whom a newspaper is opposed
that measures [illegible] an impartial

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Digital Image, 2011, The Ida M. Tarbell Collection, 1894-1944, Allegheny College Pelletier Library.

#95

in news column. & Remarkable example
of contrary in last campaign. Editorially
almost entire press of N.Y. was opposed to
Col. Roosevelt - but the newspaper side in the
whole country did so much to him as
my paper was the only [illegible] of the big N.Y.
papers which [illegible] editorially
[illegible] in any way
[illegible] from the
The policy of this paper is to afford a fair
news & editorial one. Its news must be
[illegible] it must be as nearly the entire
[illegible]

[illegible] as the direct opposite of the
fair. Mrs Col R. returned first a.
Maj. Edith K. Russell - dont let first de-
see letter.

I do not believe myself in
In my own case no special danger
no article or letter did so much to impair
me with the reading public as the report
as a movement - ah the report that Roosevelt
predicted the Bull Moose convention by
it was a wonderful prediction. & [illegible]

not get away from a conviction that the
court - that the man who rule - was
repulsive the actual feeling & repulsion
of a body of living men & women. I
then decided at first a dyn mem
say that - then finally during retire-
ment the Prog. party asked from a reading
of trial report. I declined an unpleasant
task it made - as just as the
surprise of many people who believe
Dr. Dr. Wells of Grant must not.

Digital Image, 2011, The Ida M. Tarbell Collection, 1900-1944, Allegheny College Pelletier Library.

18 1/2

~~For~~ I am accustomed to foster my illness can the spirit of interference like ~~editorial~~ free expression. In this case I cancelled a report in the paper by who I knew would be the last man to ~~[illegible] [illegible]~~ to give a false report of anything. I supposed this man to have pulled this thing. She is mal-

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20.

A grave problem in connection with music is — If we have ill-advised in letting it happen we were willing to print. ~~It~~ May be a question. Great care ~~had~~ always. I. ~~Southland~~ Dialect Music will certainly ~~have~~ ~~always~~ ~~known~~ ~~to~~ ~~be~~ ~~a~~ ~~question~~ ~~in~~ ~~advertising~~. acceptance - We can ~~never~~ in advertising. I. Bull Run - pull Idlette.

2 Titanic

20 1/2

Titanic - possibly Trial - I will not - will - seem clear trial - case in mind did not - believe she could sink. How would men view - [illegible] said are to be framed for unfailing suspension of news for artificial [illegible] ... would be ...

Scandal - Effect on jury.

21

In our time much discussion about the justification of what is called exposure publication or popularly muck-raking Muck-raking consists in laying bare conditions which [illegible] in an industry or an institution [illegible] which are contrary to the ideal prevailing generally speaking muck-raking articles & articles are not [illegible] profitable to a few men.

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Russell Miller in Post p. 22

Great deal of romance been talked about this kind of journalism - treated as if it were a new development - Muckraking in the sense I have defined as old as journalism - The public wrote rather - so was so was Lincoln Steffens. Miller in Great definition is candid of the opposite school. also for best part of his work - Ida Tarbell also with Norris -

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23

As long as men combine to do evil secretly they must - rather will be necessary He has an unpleasant task but to shirk it: because it is ~~unpopular~~ disagreeable is to lower his own ~~plane~~ ease of mind above the public good of which journalism is one of the guardians. But in no form of journalism are there ~~more~~ pitfalls ~~It is easily directed because misdirected~~ by the ~~journalist~~ enquiry it is usually suspected, easily ~~meet~~ met to build up knowledge by treating a subject - That it is fixed for that pur-

purpose of his. There is no doubt, Much-talking Sam tried willfully & skillfully to prevail ~~to suppress~~ ~~& to keep~~ ~~& to suppress~~ & obtain up support to & cause & sustain & uphold the Volume of Liar the villainous purpose of their end - it is usually handled recklessly that is villainous staff should regard for the truth - which must be the foundation if it is to stand. But because there is a portion of this kind of journalism which is irresponsible & for selfish purposes.

it does not follow that all opinion & criticism is bad. I have now on my desk from a fellow-man ~~this~~ claiming that Much-talking is a abomination because he formed one opinion which did not give the position himself had wished him to take. If this were well opposed to the fundamental proposition - that of having it would wipe it out of existence - at least a very large number and many terms for which the public no much value yet it is said.

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no form of journalism more reprehensible and sinful than is that which encourages a case should be given more than that which deals with fiction in the interest of a business, an institution, and slays all in a man or woman. One is an ~~every~~ duty is known that you ~~any~~ is true before you say it to ~~their~~ is say ~~an~~ a picture that ~~one~~ of their wife- you know.

~~To publish a falsehood about~~

~~any injury is~~

But while it is ~~to~~ a ~~publication~~ ~~to~~ crime against the public to ~~to~~ ~~to~~ published false it is equally a crime to put out false a distinct fact. The responsibility is the ~~fact~~.

Public because people so generally believe what they read.

It may say that they cause to diminish to those ~~who~~ grave ~~crimes~~

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but the great characteristic of the reading mass is its credulity - that is such - pain. Take ~~to ridicule~~ the printed and carry conviction - take the success of fraudulent quackery - it is a British trait - you can see empty quadrupeds. this is to the total - lack of common sense - ever support mean to advise readers about purchases -

29 Every editor knows how difficult it is to publish a salmon extravaganza - a depraved taste & get it fixed - that is how the time & not - the blind many - Only date under - the supposition which I can consider it published - I commend a power anti-vaccination late - by this late a supposed president of the U.S. by an unsound decision under pressure of the church U.S. & Germany. How send the publication

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29½

"Everyone with whom I speak claims that there never was a President by that name."

"I have been a constant reader of magazines, books, newspapers, etc. and this is the first time that I have ever seen in type, or heard spoken of that we had as one of our presidents such a man as David Israel. I am sure the story that I have read is not intended for "fiction" hence I can hardly understand why I have not come across some knowledge regarding Pres. Israels before now. I will ask you to give me an explanation of this; also in what period was he president? Where can I buy a complete Biography of him and all other information that you may be kind enough to give me."

"When was he president of the United States? We have the most extensive library in this community and I cannot find a reference to this matter. In our histories his name is not given with the presidents of the U.S . I don't want to be fooled in my old age, so please come to the rescue.

12 30

Mr Linn Bellis —

Lee Bellis —

No ~~ignorance~~ of the intelligent people —

Indy Israelach — Dunn-Dorsey —

~~Mammoth — Lee Mc Clain —~~

These are amazing illustrations of a terribly serious matter — the ease with which the public becomes ignorance, each of ours lack of experience & perhaps not a little because of a certain satisfaction it gets in believing evil — a fault, if

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31 pride in educational statements.

There is a side of this matter which seems to me unpleasant for young journalists to dwell upon - Fear is this - How one can [illegible] as a calling a paralysis to will. Journalism is a art to be the great school for writing - art - but where writing newspaper writing is done [illegible] a constant care for [illegible]. it ruins instead of making

432

[illegible] any other. What is education, [illegible] - a spiritual illumined by [illegible] by magnanimity of the soul - [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

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I hold the man who gives a plain wall of fact higher in esteem than one who is constantly shuffling the clouds and dealing with airy, delicate sentimentalities, headless and tailless imaginingings, despising our good, plain strength.

Does not all science (the mammoth balloon, to wit) tell us that when we forsake earth, we reach up to a frosty, inimical Inane? For my part I love and cling to earth, as the one piece of God's handiwork which we possess. I admit that we can refashion; but of earth must be the material.

~~There is real promise in your work.~~ but remember that the best fiction is fruit of a well-trained mind. If hard study should kill your creative effort, it will be no loss to the world or to you. And if, on the contrary, the genius you po[illegible], it will be enriched and worthy of a good rank.

What does this mean to the journalist- is not- that- the man who is handling the news is handling the raw material of life & so of literature. that if he is ever to make great literature it will be because he ~~has~~ has explored very ~~the~~ assignment- that- called it- his habit ~~& that- because he saw it~~ a bit- if human life ~~the~~ that- he does not- ~~that~~ hear it- often & so handles it fully.