(1)

David Baily, appellant, v. Wm. Cromwell et al., administrators of William Cromwell, deceased, appellees.

Cause heard in the court below - Sept 1839. (Tazewell Co)

A Lincoln for the appellant. cites: 10 John, 198; 10 Wend. 384; 3 Caines; Ordinance of Congress Art. VI.; R. L. (Revised Laws?) 57; Gale's Stat. 44; Const. of Ill., Art VI.; 14 Johns, 188; 2 Bibb. 238; 2 Scalkeld 444.

S. T. Logan for the appellees.

The administrators of Cromwell brought an action of assumpsit in the Tazewell Circuit Court, against Baily, upon a

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(2) Case of this State,
said title papers were not
produced, though demanded
by the defendant. Issues of
fact were made up on
the first & second pleas
and of law upon the 3d &
4th, & determined in favor
the plaintiff. The defendant
elected by the 4th plea &
took leave to amend the 3d
The 3d plea, as amended,
states that the consideration
has wholly failed, in this,
that the said note was
given in consideration of
the purchase of a certain
black negro girl or woman
named Nancy, by the
def'd't, of the said J. C. de-
ceased, and which he
falsely & fraudulently war-
ranted to said defendant
to be his property & a
servant, & carefully sound

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(3) by the laws of the
Allegheny, to serve him the
said plaintiff in pursuit
when, in hostile & injuri-
ous manner, and shot
the property in plaintiff
said C. at the time of
said pretended sale.- con-
cluding with a verification.
To this plea there was a
replication & issue to the
country. The cause was
tried by consent, by the
Court & the Court found
for the plaintiff, & ass-
essed their damages to
$31.97, in which judg-
ment was rendered. &
an appeal taken to this
Court, the judgment of
the Court below is com-
plained of, by the defend-
ant, under the several
Errors assigned, as

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(4) primary roll, ...
in this life of time. The defendant pleaded, first, non assumpsit; secondly, no goods & valuable consideration; thirdly, that the consideration had wholly failed in this, that the note was given for the purchase of a negro girl sold by Cromwell & Bailey, and who was represented to B. at the time of the purchase, to be a slave and servant, when in fact she was free; & fourthly, that the consideration had wholly failed in this, that the note was given for the purchase of a negro girl and that it was agreed at the time, between the parties, that before payment was to be demanded of the note, Cromwell was to produce to B. certain papers & indentures to show & prove that the said girl was a slave & servant, & bound to servitude under the

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(5) it in substance
demurrer to the 4th plea,
2 ndly in giving judg-
ment for the plaintiff
in the issues & evidence
submitted.

The fourth plea it will
be observed, sets up a con-
tract in the part of Crom-
well, to procure the neces-
sary papers & indenture
to show that the negro girl
was legally held by him
in servitude; & that the
payment of the note was
not to be demanded
until those papers were
furnished.

This note & agreement
made at the same time
must be taken together
as forming one entire con-
tract. The plaintiff being
the payee of the note &

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(6) had a right to say
payment should not be
demanded until he had
furnished to the defen-
dant the evidence of the
plaintiff's obligation to serve,
plaintiff - which evidence the
defendant would be una-
ble to compel her to
serve him, & the purchase
would be of no benefit
to him. The agreement
was the condition upon
which the note was pre-
sented & was binding on
& after his death upon
his administrators, & if
not complied with as stated
in the plea, would defeat the
action. In which instance
the 1st error is well assigned

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(1) In regard to the
first question the correct-
ness of the decision of
the Court, sitting as a
jury, upon the demur-
rer, we are inclined to
the opinion, that the
evidence fully sustains
the issues on the part of
the defendant. & that
the Court should have
found, particularly upon
the 2nd plea.
It was proved as appears
from the bill of ~~exceptions~~
exceptions, that ~~that~~ the circ-
ulation of the note sued
on was the negro fund; that
at the time of the purchase
by an agent of the defen-
dant C. represented him to be
his servant bound by Indent-
ure to serve him, 7 or 9 yrs
and that he had a right to
sell him as his property.

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(6) and that in a few days he would produce the title papers showing that he was the proper boy; that the note alleged to have been destroyed at the time the title papers should be produced by C, and a new note given, & a title was made to the girl by C; that the title papers were produced by C; that they had been examined by the administrator; that he stated that he had more in his possession; that he had examined & could find none, that when the purchase was made C. was the age of his daughter & died at St Louis on his way there & was further stated that the girl

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Q. Was in the possession of defendant abt 6 wks, at the expiration of which time she left his employ & never returned. - She swearing & declaring all the time that the property was hers.

Q. Was she married to the defendant at the time she made the purchase?

A. She was not married to him but had been a resident of this state for several years before the purchase & that she had been in the possession of the property for 3 years & was also married to Mr. Wilkie & has been living with defendant since the purchase of the property & a short time before the replevin suit was brought against her.

Judgment reversed.

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(1) Pa. Reports. Vol 17 -

2. C. R. R. apt McLean Co.,

Brayman, J. S. Fry & Allison for R. R.

S. T. Logan, Stuart, & Edwards for McLean Co.

This is a suit in chancery, from McLean Co., to enjoin the collection of a tax, assessed by the county assessor of McLean Co, upon the money & property of the Ill. Central R. Co.. It comes to this court by appeal from a decree of dismissal, entered pro confesso. The decree contains a stipulation, that the only question to be made in the Supreme court is whether the property & franchises attempted to be taxed by the defendants in any part of which is, in law liable to taxation. In

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Case of arrest of the C.C. the injunction is to be made perpetual.

Scales. The question is one of the powers of the Legislature, under the second section of the 9th article of the present constitution, to exempt a railroad to commute, by payment of a sum certain to be ascertained by a fixed rule of computation, the property of the corporation from the payment of any portion of the taxes authorized to be levied for county purposes.