Intellectual Integrity

Although I am responsible for the title of the paper I have the honor to read this evening, it is not satisfactory to me. I have only used it because I have failed to find two other words which express equally well my idea. Phrases like intellectual integrity long in use, cease to have any sparkle or prickle to them. They become staid and dignified; they do not prick the mind to action. What I really want to call your attention to is the difficulty and the importance of getting at the bottom thought in one's mind. Usually all that we get or give is the top of the mind. Now the top of the mind is filled with the affairs of the day, whipped into more or less of froth by the winds of opinion which blow around us. Its contents must be settled before it is of much value. But all that the most of us ever get from the mind is this top layer. All that we are familiar with ourselves in our minds is the top layer. We become so accustomed to drawing from this, that we accept it as the real thing. Even we are frankly bored if anybody attempts to descend below the surface, nor do we attempt to do so ourselves, and yet I take it that we are all agreed that the most essential thing in human intercourse is giving the real thing that is in the mind, without evasion, coloring or deception, and that if we could do this we would avoid the bulk of our mistakes, not to say crimes. We would increase our mental efficiency and consequently our achievements, and we would wipe out the bulk of suspicions and misconstructions which torment and hamper us.

If one is to train his mind to give out what is really in it, that is, if he is to get at the bottom thought,

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Your contribution will depend upon the honesty of mind - the majesty of the will - will be free the mind & your mind free the hands in the use of our great gift the real object

there are three things ~~for~~ which ~~he must look out.~~ He must see to it that he does not ape other people's thinking; that he is not governed in his conclusions by self interest; and that he preserves through thick and thin the capacity of mental growth. There is no doubt that the greater part of the world's thinking is imitative.

Habit of aping other people's thinking

Emerson warning self-deceit to ~~shield~~ color our reasoning process.

3 Early decay of capacity for growth

cross purposes. Its methods are as varied as its purposes, and both are frequently mere impulses, doing a thing the moment it dictates, in the way it dictates. Its associations have littleor nothing of the character of those that you find in the college world. You are forced into collision with the most unlikely people and with those whose experience and life are so remote from yours that it is if they spoke a foreign tongue.

Into this jumbled, contradictory and bewildering organization the young men and women goes and the great question the world asks of the newcomers is whether they are going to make the world an easier or a harder place to live in. Whether they are going to contribute to its disorders or to its order. The eagerness with which youth accepts the challenge in these questions, the faith with which it seizes on the work which offers itself, its confidence in its own ability to help reduce chaos to system, these arethe qualities which keep hope and joy alive in the world, and keep half of it at least laughing at the doubts and bewilderments of the older half.

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minds - or to use a more formal term
to ~~develope~~ intellectual agility -

Such a development ~~social power~~
means, as used (3) things in particular
it means that one's thinking is a
natural personal process, & not
an imitation of somebody ~~else~~ else's
way of evolving at things. To mean
study your mind does not ~~to~~ pl-
ease the verse is no guide mean
the sense of it - pale even if it
is for your personal advantage &
profit - real - pal - & it means
real - things which & stirs you
preserve the ~~mere~~ habit - ~~capacity~~ -
feeling your mind with & new - color &
~~design~~ new facts & new - colors &

It is a melancholy ~~fact~~ truth - real -
The bulk of human thinking is
modelled after what

one [illegible] type [illegible]
drive [illegible] fancy
[illegible] young journalism-minded
the main [illegible] in his comments on
the commencement season Mid-
the object [illegible] a college education
was to [illegible] teach young [illegible] man or woman
para stamp [illegible] like a rational
human being & not like a sheep.
That is on the hand way of saying
it - the main purpose of education
is making a [illegible] developing
mind [illegible]
[illegible] & work logically, independ-
and [illegible] (what we call honest

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In this fallen & guilty & sinful & lost world it is a very important question to each one of us whether we are willing as willful as you think you are. Many of us have learned that we are far from being very well what we ought to be, & very many of us in a like occasion! would be the answer to that question is almost entirely in the kind of thinking appropriate to one's carrying out the work, there & in this [illegible] & yearly journal-making